

BEGIN - July 22, 1959

A44

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (450)
BY ANTONY WHITE *Anthony*

LONDON, JULY 22 (AP)-BRITISH SCIENTISTS ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY THAT
THE H-BOMB IS A BIG DISAPPOINTMENT.

THEY ARE GOING TO TRY AGAIN. THEY WILL BUILD A NEW MACHINE CALLED
ICSE (INTERMEDIATE CURRENT STABILITY EXPERIMENT). IT WILL NOT BE
READY FOR TWO OR THREE YEARS.

ZETA (ZERO ENERGY THERMONUCLEAR ASSEMBLY) IS THE APPARATUS THE
SCIENTISTS ONCE THOUGHT HAD PRODUCED FOR A THOUSANDTH OF A SECOND THE
TREMENDOUS FORCE OF AN H-BOMB REACTION UNDER CONTROL.
THEY DESCRIBED THE MACHINE AS THE FIRST OF FOUR STAGES TOWARD
PRODUCING PEACEFUL POWER FROM THERMONUCLEAR REACTION--THE FUSION OF
HYDROGEN ATOMS.

THEY HAVE SINCE DECIDED THEY WERE TOO OPTIMISTIC.
THE TROUBLE SINCE DECIDED THEY WERE TOO OPTIMISTIC.

THE TROUBLE WAS THAT THEY COULD NOT GET ZETA HOT ENOUGH. IT
LEAKED TOO MUCH ENERGY.

THE FAILURE OF ZETA WAS DISCLOSED IN THE FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT OF
THE CHIEFS OF AEA TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE NEW MACHINE ICSE, WHICH

WILL BE MUCH MORE EXPENSIVE THAN A ZETA'S \$840,000, WILL BE USED
TO STUDY BASIC PROBLEMS REVEALED IN THE WORK SO FAR. THEY SAID THESE
PROBLEMS HAVE THEM BAFFLED.

ZETA DEVELOPED A MYSTERIOUS ENERGY LEAK, THE REPORT SAID, AND ADDED:
"IT WAS RATHER LIKE TRYING TO PUMP UP A TIRE WITH A PUNCTURE."

THE EXPERIMENTS WITH ZETA ACHIEVED TEMPERATURES OF AROUND 5 MILLION
DEGREES CENTIGRADE -- HIGHER THAN THE KNOWN SURFACE TEMPERATURE OF ANY
STAR. BUT TEMPERATURE MUCH HIGHER WERE NECESSARY TO PRODUCE A SUS-
TAINED REACTION.

IN ZETA, HEAVY ISOTOPES OF HYDROGEN, KNOWN AS DEUTERIUM AND TRITIUM,
WERE HEATED IN AN ALUMINUM TUBE 39 INCHES IN DIAMETER BY POWERFUL
ELECTRIC CURRENT. IF HEATED TO A HIGH ENOUGH TEMPERATURE THE ATOMS
WOULD FUSE AND RELEASE ENERGY.

SIR JOHN COCKCROFT, CHIEF OF AEA EXPERIMENTS AT HARWELL,
SAID IN JANUARY, 1958 WHEN ZETA WAS UNVEILED TO THE PUBLIC THAT HE WAS
"90 PER CENT CERTAIN" ZETA HAD PRODUCED A THERMONUCLEAR REACTION.

BUT THE AUTHORITY'S REPORT TODAY SAID IT DEVELOPED THAT AN
EXCESSIVE AMOUNT OF ENERGY WAS BEING LOST TO THE WALLS OF THE DOUGHNUT-
SHAPED TUBE. THIS MEANT LESS ENERGY WAS AVAILABLE TO RAISE THE
TEMPERATURES TO THE LEVEL NEEDED.

SIR WILLIAM PENNEY, IN CHARGE OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, TOLD NEWS-
MEN:

"WE ARE STILL GOING TO WORK ON ZETA. THE MAIN OBJECTIVE AT THE
MOMENT IS TO PUT UP THE CURRENT. THE LESSONS WE HAVE LEARNED FROM
ZETA HAVE ESTABLISHED BASIC SCIENTIFIC PRINCIPLES."

U.S. SCIENTISTS WORKING WITH A MACHINE CALLED SCYLLA REPORTED
LAST APRIL THAT THEY HAD CREATED GASES WITH TEMPERATURES RANGING FROM
5 TO 10 MILLION DEGREES. BUT THEY SAID SUSTAINED TEMPERATURES OF 40
TO 50 MILLION DEGREES WERE BELIEVED NECESSARY FOR FUSION.

IGOR V. KURCHATOV, THE SOVIET UNION'S TOP ATOMIC SCIENTIST, SAID
MORE THAN A YEAR AGO THAT RUSSIA SCIENTISTS WERE ALSO WORKING ON THE
PROBLEM ALONG SEVERAL LINES AND WERE "NOT LAGGING BEHIND."

TAMING THE H-BOMB WOULD HAVE ADVANTAGES OVER THE SPLITTING OR *Fusion*
OF URANIUM-235 IN PRESENT EXPERIMENTAL ATOMIC STATIONS. THERE IS A
PRACTICALLY UNLIMITED SUPPLY OF DEUTERIUM IN THE OCEANS. AND THE
FUSION PROCESS PRODUCES NO RADIOACTIVE ASHES TO BE DISPOSED OF.

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A62

--95--

LONDON, JULY 22 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TONIGHT WAS REPORTED
CALLING A TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC FOR THE FIRST
WEEK IN AUGUST.

THE PLANNED MEETING WAS CITED AS ONE OF THE REAL REASONS FOR
KHRUSHCHEV'S SURPRISE DECISION TO PUT OFF HIS SCHEDULED TOUR OF
DENMARK, NORWAY, SWEDEN AND FINLAND.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT HAD RECEIVED REPORTS THAT THE
MEETING WOULD BEGIN AUG. 3 IN MOSCOW, BUT COULD GIVE NO INDEPENDENT
CONFIRMATION.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN MOSCOW REPORTED THAT THE SOVIET
CAPITAL WAS BUZZING WITH RUMORS TO THE SAME EFFECT BUT, AGAIN,
THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION.

WILLIAM FORREST, DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON NEWS
CHRONICLE, QUOTED COMMUNIST SOURCES IN GENEVA AS SAYING THE MEETING
WOULD BE CALLED MAINLY TO CONSIDER THE COMMUNIST BLOC'S RENEWED MOVES
TOWARD ECONOMIC INTEGRATION.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT A TOP LEVEL GATHERING OF THIS KIND COULD
NOT DISPERSE WITHOUT DISCUSSION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION IN LIGHT
OF THE SLOW PROGRESS OF THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE AND
VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE COMMUNIST ECONOMIC ORGANIZATION IS CALLED THE COUNCIL FOR
MUTUAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. IT HAS HELD THREE SESSIONS IN THE PAST
YEAR.

ITS FUNCTION IS TO DOVETAIL THE ECONOMIES OF THE EAST EUROPEAN
SATELLITES WITH SOVIET PLANNING. RED CHINA IS NOT A FULL MEMBER,
BUT COUNCIL MEMBERS ARE COMMITTED TO BOOSTING CHINESE INDUSTRIALIZATION.

THE REPORTED MEETING, COUPLED WITH POSTPONEMENT OF THE SCANDINA-
VIAN TOUR, WHIPPED UP SPECULATION HERE THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS PLANNING A
TOUGHER APPROACH IN FOREIGN POLICY.

THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS SAID: "THE EVIDENCE IS PILING UP THAT
KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE GETTING READY TO BRANDISH THE BIG STICK."

IT CITED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO'S STONE WALL
STAND IN GENEVA AND KHRUSHCHEV'S RECENT BOAST TO W. AVERELL
HARRIMAN, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, THAT IF THE WEST WANTS A
FIGHT IT CAN HAVE IT.

TD703PED

A48

(100)

LONDON, JULY 22 (AP)-BRITISH PEERS TODAY URGED ESTABLISHMENT
OF A WORLD GOVERNMENT AS THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO DESTRUCTION OF CIVILIA-
TION WITHIN 10 YEARS.

"WE MUST HAVE A NEW AUTHORITY IN THE WORLD TO SUBSTITUTE JUSTICE FOR
WAR." LORD BEVERIDGE, A SOCIAL REFORMER, TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS.

THE IDEA WAS SUPPORTED BY LABORITE EARL ATTLEE, FORMER BRITISH PRIME
MINISTER, WHO SAID:

"WE HAVE NOT AN AWFUL LOT OF TIME. THERE IS TOO MUCH DANGEROUS
STUFF IN THE WORLD AND THERE ARE TOO MANY FOOLS ABOUT, TRIGGER-HAPPY
IDIOTS AND THE LIKE."

LORD PAKENHAM SAID WORLD GOVERNMENT CAN SAVE THE WORLD FROM
DESTROYING ITSELF "AND UNLESS WORLD GOVERNMENT OR SOMETHING LIKE IT
ACHIEVED IN 10 YEARS, NOTHING CAN."

JF550PED

A12 BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JULY 22 (AP)-QUEEN MOTHER ELISABETH OF BELGIUM,
GRANDMOTHER OF KING BAUDOUIN, LEFT BY PLANE FOR BELGRADE TODAY FOR A
ONE-WEEK STAY IN YUGOSLAVIA AS GUEST OF PRESIDENT TITO. TITO SENT A
SPECIAL YUGOSLAV PLANE FROM BELGRADE. RK253PED

30.24-7803

A92

(260)
STOCKHOLM, JULY 22 (AP)-A SWEDISH NOTE TO THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT DISPUTED NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S ANNOUNCED REASONS FOR PUTTING OFF HIS VISIT TO SCANDINAVIA.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO SOVIET AMBASSADOR FEODOR GUSEV "IT CANNOT FIND THAT A VISIT AT THE PRESENT TIME WOULD HAVE BEEN INOPPORTUNE FROM A POLITICAL POINT OF VIEW."

THE SOVIET PREMIER, IN NOTES TO THE DANISH, NORWEGIAN AND SWEDISH ENVOYS TO MOSCOW, HAS BLAMED "AN UNFAVORABLE ATMOSPHERE" IN SCANDINAVIA FOR POSTPONING HIS VISIT, SCHEDULED AUG. 9-31.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO CHARGED THE SCANDINAVIAN PRESS AND SEVERAL LEADING POLITICIANS WITH CONDUCTING "AN ANTI-RUSSIAN CAMPAIGN" AND ATTACKING HIM PERSONALLY.

THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC REGIME OF PREMIER TAGE ERLANDER POINTED OUT FOR KHRUSHCHEV A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS BY SAYING:

"WHEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EXPRESSES ITS SURPRISE THAT THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT HAS NOT FOUND IT NECESSARY TO COUNTERACT A CAMPAIGN IN SWEDEN AGAINST THE PLANNED VISIT, IT IS FITTING TO REFER TO THE EXISTENCE IN THIS COUNTRY OF FREEDOM OF PRESS AND FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY BASED ON SWEDISH TRADITIONS AND SWEDISH LAWS."

THE GOVERNMENT REGRETTED OPPOSITION MANIFESTATIONS AGAINST THE VISIT, BUT SAID IT FELT "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS ATTACHED TOO MUCH IMPORTANCE TO THESE MANIFESTATIONS." IT ADDED:

"THE INTIMATIONS IN THE SOVIET NOTE THAT THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT IS PARTLY RESPONSIBLE X X X ARE OBVIOUSLY UNFOUNDED."

"IN AGREEMENT WITH THE OPINION HELD BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THAT A POSTPONEMENT OF THE VISIT CAN BE EFFECTED WITHOUT INJURY TO THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

RS/UM834PED

A76

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR (220)
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, JULY 22 (AP)-THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, ALREADY NEAR THE BREAKING POINT, WAS JOLTED TONIGHT BY A NEW RUSSIAN-POLISH THREAT OF COMMUNIST ACTION AGAINST WEST BERLIN.

THE THREAT CAME SHORTLY AFTER SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO CLASHED OVER THE TERMS OF A BERLIN TRUCE. A SEMI-PUBLIC SESSION OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING FAILED TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS.

THEN CAME WORD FROM WARSAW OF A JOINT COMMUNIQUE BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA. IT SAID THAT "IF LIQUIDATION OF THE ABNORMAL SITUATION IN WEST BERLIN IS NOT EFFECTED, THEN POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION WILL SUPPORT EAST GERMANY IN THE MEASURES WHICH SHE MAY RECOGNIZE AS APPROPRIATE...TO LIQUIDATE THE ABNORMAL SITUATION IN BERLIN."

THERE ALSO WAS WORD THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS REPORTED PLANNING A TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC NATIONS FOR THE FIRST WEEK IN AUGUST. THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IN LONDON IT HAD RECEIVED REPORTS THAT SUCH A MEETING WOULD BEGIN AUG. 3 IN MOSCOW. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION.

THE REPORTED MEETING WAS VIEWED AS PERHAPS ONE OF THE REAL REASONS KHRUSHCHEV CALLED OFF A SCHEDULED TOUR OF DENMARK, NORWAY, SWEDEN AND FINLAND IN AUGUST. HE BLAMED "AN UNFAVORABLE ATMOSPHERE" IN SCANDINAVIA.

THE RUSSIAN-POLISH DECLARATION WAS EXPECTED TO ADD TO THE TENSION NOW BUILDING UP IN GENEVA AS THE BIG FOUR MINISTERS SOUGHT A WAY OUT OF THEIR STALEMATE.

AT TODAY'S CONFERENCE SESSION, HERTER ACCUSED RUSSIA OF TRYING TO HOLD THE 2 1/4 MILLION RESIDENTS OF WEST BERLIN AS RANSOM FOR AN ULTIMATE COMMUNIST TAKEOVER OF ALL GERMANY.

HERTER TOLD SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO THE WEST NEVER WILL BE TRICKED INTO BECOMING "AN UNWITTING ACCOMPLICE." HE REFERRED TO THE SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT THE GERMAN REUNIFICATION PROBLEM BE HANDED OVER TO A COMMITTEE OF EAST AND WEST GERMANS WITH AN 18-MONTH TIME LIMIT TO GET RESULTS.

GROMYKO HIMSELF REJECTED WESTERN COUNTER PROPOSALS FOR CONTINUING FOUR-POWER NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMANY. THESE PROPOSALS, HE SAID, SOUGHT TO IMPOSE A HUMILIATING DICTATE ON THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

WESTERN SPOKESMEN SAID TODAY'S PLENARY SESSION OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MADE NO PROGRESS WHATEVER. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE SAID THE FOUR POWERS REMAINED AS FAR REMOVED FROM AGREEMENT AS THEY WERE WHEN THE CONFERENCE OPENED MORE THAN SEVEN WEEKS AGO.

AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID NOTHING IN GROMYKO'S SPEECH ALTERED THE WEST'S DETERMINATION TO BREAK OFF THE CONFERENCE SOON IF THE SOVIET UNION MAINTAINS ITS INSISTENCE ON THE ALL-GERMAN COMMITTEE. BUT THE OFFICIAL ADDED IT IS UNLIKELY THAT THE CONFERENCE WOULD END BEFORE THE END OF NEXT WEEK.

HERTER FIRST THREATENED AN EARLY BREAK-OFF DURING A PRIVATE MEETING OF THE FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MONDAY. HE REPEATED THAT THREAT IN A SEMI-PUBLIC PLENARY SESSION YESTERDAY.

COMMENTING ON THE WESTERN WARNING SOVIET DELEGATION SPOKESMAN MIKHAIL KHARLAMOV SAID: "WHEN THIS CONFERENCE WAS CONVENED, NO TIME LIMIT WAS SET. IF THERE IS A TRUE DESIRE TO REACH AGREEMENT, ALL EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE TO REACH THEM. BUT THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT WE DESIRE TO MAKE THE CONFERENCE PERPETUAL AND ENDLESS."

HERTER SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WITH ITS ALL-GERMAN COMMITTEE PROPOSAL "HAS CONSTRUCTED AN INGENIOUS DEVICE WHEREBY IT CLEARLY HOPES TO APPLY PRESSURE ON THE WESTERN ALLIES EVENTUALLY TO ACCEPT CHANGES INJURIOUS TO THEIR RIGHTS AND INTERESTS IN RESPECT OF EITHER BERLIN OR GERMANY--OR PREFERABLY BOTH."

THE ALL-GERMAN COMMITTEE WOULD INEVITABLY FAIL TO REACH ANY AGREEMENT, HERTER SAID, BECAUSE THE SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN LEADERS "HAVE MADE CRYSTAL CLEAR THAT THEY WILL NEVER AGREE TO REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH DID NOT ASSURE THE COMMUNIZATION OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC."

BY MAKING THE ALL-GERMAN COMMITTEE A CONDITION FOR ANY INTERIM TRUCE IN BERLIN, HERTER ASSERTED, THE SOVIET UNION SEEKS TO PLACE BEFORE THE WEST THIS UNACCEPTABLE ALTERNATIVE:

"EITHER THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC WILL CAPITULATE IN THE ALL-GERMAN COMMITTEE TO ANY AND ALL DEMANDS OF THE SO-CALLED GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IN AN EFFORT TO AVERT UNILATERAL ACTION IN BERLIN OR THE SOVIET UNION WILL USE THE LACK OF PROGRESS IN THE ALL-GERMAN COMMITTEE AS THE PRETEXT FOR CONFRONTING THE THREE WESTERN POWERS WITH WHAT THE SOVIETS WOULD EXPECT TO BE AN IMPOSSIBLE SITUATION IN WEST BERLIN."

IN EFFECT, HERTER SAID, "WHAT THE SOVIET UNION IS PROPOSING TO DO IS TO HOLD FOR RANSOM A WHOLE CITY--TWO MILLION HUMAN BEINGS. AND THE SOVIET UNION EVEN SUGGESTS THAT WE SHOULD BECOME ITS UNWITTING ACCOMPLICE IN THIS DEAL BY AGREEING TO THE VERY ARRANGEMENTS WHICH WOULD MAKE THIS POSSIBLE."

GROMYKO SLIGHTLY EXPANDED HIS PREVIOUS ASSURANCE THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD TAKE NO ACTION OF ITS OWN TO FORCE THE WEST OUT OF BERLIN AS LONG AS A POSSIBLE STOPGAP TRUCE REMAINS IN FORCE.

HE SAID RUSSIA WOULD TAKE NO UNILATERAL ACTION "IN THE COURSE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS TO...CONSIDER AGAIN THE QUESTION OF WEST BERLIN." BUT HE SHOULD VIOLATE A BERLIN TRUCE AGREEMENT.

BRITISH SOURCES WELCOMED THE NEW SOVIET ASSURANCE AS A SLIGHT SOFTENING OF GROMYKO'S PREVIOUS POSITION. BUT HERTER AND COUVE DE MURVILLE APPEARED TO FEEL IT DID NOT REPRESENT ANY PROGRESS AT ALL.

HERTER SAID "GROMYKO HAS GIVEN US CERTAIN ASSURANCES THAT NO UNILATERAL ACTION WILL BE TAKEN DURING THESE NEGOTIATIONS. HE HAS BEEN

CAREFUL, HOWEVER, TO SAY NOTHING ABOUT WHAT WILL HAPPEN IF THESE NEGOTIATIONS FAIL--AS THE SOVIET UNION CAN QUICKLY CAUSE THEM TO DO." ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ANDREW H. BERDING SAID THE WESTERN POWERS ALSO HAVE MISGIVINGS ABOUT GROMYKO'S WARNING ON POSSIBLE TRUCE VIOLATIONS.

"IT IS OBVIOUS THAT THE SOVIET UNION COULD INTERPRET QUITE A NUMBER OF THINGS AS VIOLATIONS OF THE AGREEMENT," BERDING SAID. WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE WEST WILL STAND FIRM ON ITS DEMAND THAT RUSSIA PROMISED FORMALLY TO TAKE NO UNILATERAL ACTION IN BERLIN AT ANY TIME WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE WESTERN POWERS. SUCH A PROMISE APPEARED TO BE THE WEST'S MINIMUM PRICE FOR AGREEING TO A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

GROMYKO AGAIN SAID THAT IN THE SOVIET VIEW THE BRINGING TOGETHER OF THE RIVAL GERMAN GOVERNMENTS IS THE ONLY ROAD TO REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

THE WEST OPPOSES SUCH A CONTACT BECAUSE IT WOULD REQUIRE SOME KIND OF RECOGNITION OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF EAST GERMANY. THE WEST ALSO BELIEVES IT MIGHT OPEN WEST GERMANY TO COMMUNIST INFLUENCE AND INFILTRATION.

GROMYKO ASSERTED THE WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR CONTINUING DISCUSSIONS AMONG THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' DEPUTIES WOULD LEAD TO "ENDLESS NEGOTIATIONS" AND WOULD SERVE TO PREVENT BOTH A PEACE TREATY AND REUNIFICATION.

THE WEST "WOULD LIKE THE FOUR POWERS TO SIT ATOP A SORT OF PYRAMID AND DICTATE THEIR WILL...WITH THE GERMANS MERELY PLAYING THE PART OF OBEDIENT FOLLOWER OF THIS DICTATE," GROMYKO ADDED.

TD621PED

S71

WITH GENEVA A76 (130)

BERLIN, JULY 22 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PREMIER, OTTO GROTEWOLD SAID TODAY THE LATEST WESTERN PROPOSALS AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ARE ABSOLUTELY UNACCEPTABLE.

HE OBJECTED TO THE WEST'S SUGGESTION THAT A PERMANENT BIG FOUR COMMITTEE BE SET UP INCLUDING GERMAN ADVISERS FOR A SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM.

SPEAKING AT A POLISH EMBASSY RECEPTION IN EAST BERLIN, GROTEWOLD DECLARED THE GERMANS WOULD BE RESTRICTED TO THE ROLE OF MAILMEN.

"ON THIS COUNT, OUR POINT OF VIEW IS UNCHANGEABLE", THE EAST GERMAN LEADER EMPHASIZED. HE ADDED:

"THE PROBLEM OF GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION ON THE BASIS OF PEACE AND EQUALITY IS AND WILL REMAIN AN AFFAIR OF THE GERMANS THEMSELVES. ANY OTHER APPROACH TO THIS PROBLEM MUST AND WILL RESULT IN A FAILURE."

30.24- 7805

GROTEWOLD'S REMARKS WERE CARRIED BY ADN, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS SERVICE.

A191

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BULLETIN

THIRD LEAD BIG FOUR by John M. Flaggover
GENEVA, JULY 22-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY ACCUSED RUSSIA OF TRYING TO HOLD WEST BERLIN FOR RANSOM AND DECLARED THE WEST WILL NOT BECOME AN "UNWITTING ACCOMPLICE IN THIS DEAL."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER MADE THIS ACCUSATION IN A CRUCIAL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE SESSION AFTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO HAD ONCE MORE REJECTED A WESTERN EFFORT TO GET HIM TO CUT HIS PRICE FOR A TRUCE IN THE BERLIN CRISIS.

GROMYKO SAID THE WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR CONTINUING THE BIG POWER CONFERENCE DURING THE PERIOD OF A BERLIN TRUCE IS NOT A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION.

HE RENEWED AN ASSURANCE THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT TAKE SINGLE-HANDED ACTION AGAINST WEST BERLIN DURING THE TRUCE OR DURING SUBSEQUENT NEGOTIATIONS WHICH THE GREAT POWERS MIGHT HOLD ON THE FUTURE OF GERMANY.

BUT THIS FELL SHORT OF WHAT THE WEST HAS DEMANDED--GUARANTEES FOR WEST BERLIN UNTIL GERMANY IS REUNIFIED.

HERTER'S RANSOM CHARGE WAS MADE IN AN UNUSUALLY SHARP SPEECH. IT WAS BASED ON HIS ARGUMENT THAT RUSSIA WANTS THE WEST TO AGREE TO A SYSTEM OF NEGOTIATION ON GERMANY'S FUTURE WHICH WOULD LEAVE IT FREE TO CRACK DOWN ON WEST BERLIN IF IT FAILED TO GET THE KIND OF GERMAN SETTLEMENT IT WANTS.

HERTER DENOUNCED THIS AS A STRATEGY OF DURESS.

THE U.S. SECRETARY, SUPPORTED BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE, HAS WARNED GROMYKO THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WILL BRING THE GENEVA CONFERENCE TO AN END SOON UNLESS THEY GET SOME EVIDENCE OF POSSIBLE AGREEMENT.

BUT TODAY'S MEETING BROUGHT NO NEW SOVIET CONCESSION ON THE KEY ISSUE OF NEGOTIATIONS DURING THE PROPOSED BERLIN STANDSTILL AGREEMENT. GROMYKO HAS OFFERED AN 18-MONTHS TRUCE. BUT HE IS INSISTING ON DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GERMAN REGIMES THROUGH CREATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN COMMITTEE.

"THE WAY TO RESTORATION OF GERMAN UNITY TODAY," HE SAID, "LIES ONLY THROUGH RAPPROCHEMENT BETWEEN THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST GERMANY) AND THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC (WEST GERMANY). WE SAID SO, WE ARE SAYING, AND WE WILL CONTINUE TO SAY SO."

UNDER THE RUSSIAN PLAN THE ALL-GERMAN COMMITTEE WOULD HAVE TO FINISH ITS WORK IN SUCCESS OR FAILURE AT THE END OF THE 18-MONTH TRUCE PERIOD. NEGOTIATIONS WOULD THEN REVERT TO THE BIG FOUR POWERS IN EVENT OF FAILURE.

ATTACKING THE PLAN, HERTER DECLARED:

"EITHER THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC (WEST GERMANY) WILL CAPITULATE IN THE ALL-GERMAN COMMITTEE TO ANY AND ALL DEMANDS OF THE SO-CALLED GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IN AN EFFORT TO AVERT UNILATERAL SOVIET ACTION IN BERLIN--OR THE SOVIET UNION WILL USE THE LACK OF PROGRESS IN THE ALL-GERMAN COMMITTEE AS THE PRETEXT FOR CONFRONTING THE THREE WESTERN POWERS WITH WHAT THE SOVIETS WOULD EXPECT TO BE AN IMPOSSIBLE SITUATION IN WEST BERLIN.

"IN EFFECT, WHAT THE SOVIET UNION IS PROPOSING TO DO IS TO HOLD FOR RANSOM A WHOLE CITY--TWO MILLION HUMAN BEINGS. AND THE SOVIET

UNION EVEN SUGGESTS THAT WE SHOULD BECOME ITS UNWITTING ACCOMPLICE IN THIS DEAL BY AGREEING TO THE VERY ARRANGEMENTS WHICH WOULD MAKE THIS POSSIBLE."

A VERSION OF GROMYKO'S SPEECH WHICH CAME FROM COMMUNIST SOURCES SAID: "DURING THE PERIOD IN WHICH AN AGREEMENT WITH A TIME-LIMIT ON WEST BERLIN IS IN FORCE, AND ALSO DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH WOULD BE CONDUCTED BY THE PARTICIPANTS OF THE PRESENT CONFERENCE, NO UNILATERAL MEASURES WOULD BE UNDERTAKEN BY THE SOVIET UNION."

GROMYKO HAS PROPOSED AN 18-MONTH MORATORIUM IN THE BERLIN CRISIS. DURING THIS PERIOD EAST AND WEST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES WOULD NEGOTIATE ON GERMAN UNIFICATION AND A PEACE TREATY. THE WEST PROPOSED CONTINUATION OF THE PRESENT CONFERENCE AT A LOWER LEVEL, AND REJECTED THE ALL-GERMAN COMMITTEE PLAN.

TODAY'S SESSION WAS CONSIDERED CRUCIAL BECAUSE THE WESTERN MINISTERS HAVE WARNED GROMYKO THEY DO NOT INTEND TO CARRY ON HERE INDEFINITELY. THEY HAVE DEMANDED THAT HE CUT HIS PRICE FOR AN AGREEMENT ON BERLIN BY COMPROMISING HIS PROPOSAL FOR FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMANY.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE OF FRANCE HELD A BRIEF STRATEGY MEETING AT THE PALACE OF NATIONS BEFORE GOING INTO THE SESSION WITH GROMYKO.

LLOYD AND COUVE DE MURVILLE HAD JUST RETURNED HERE FROM PARIS. LLOYD REPORTED TO THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL THERE THIS MORNING THAT THE FUTURE OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE HINGED ON SOVIET REACTION TO WESTERN PROPOSALS ON BERLIN. SOVIET REFUSAL TO CONSIDER WESTERN IDEAS, HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID, WOULD MEAN THAT THE WEST MIGHT CALL OFF THE MEETING.

COUVE DE MURVILLE ATTENDED A MEETING OF PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE'S CABINET.

SOME COMMUNIST INFORMANTS HINTED THAT THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MIGHT BACK DOWN SLIGHTLY FROM HIS INSISTENCE THAT THE WEST GRANT COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY EQUALITY WITH WEST GERMANY BY CREATING AN ALL-GERMAN COMMITTEE TO NEGOTIATE ON UNIFICATION.

ALTERNATIVELY HE MIGHT TRY TO STAVE OFF A FINAL SHOWDOWN BY SUGGESTING SOME NEW APPROACH TO THE WHOLE PROBLEM AND CALLING FOR A FURTHER STUDY OF THE POSSIBILITIES OF A COMPROMISE.

TOP WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO INDICATION THAT ANY SOVIET CONCESSION WAS IN THE MAKING. IN A 90-MINUTE SECRET TALK YESTERDAY WITH THE THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS, GROMYKO REFUSED TO BUDGE FROM THE SOVIET INSISTENCE ON GIVING THE EAST GERMANS EQUAL STATUS WITH THE WEST GERMANS.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE PRESSED GROMYKO REPEATEDLY TO DISCUSS THE WESTERN COUNTER-PROPOSAL FOR A CONTINUING BIG FOUR CONFERENCE ON UNIFICATION WITH EAST AND WEST GERMANS SITTING IN AS ADVISERS.

THEY ALSO TRIED TO FIND OUT WHETHER GROMYKO WOULD BE WILLING TO PUT HIS OWN COMMITTEE PROPOSAL ASIDE AND GIVE FIRST PRIORITY TO A BIG FOUR DEAL TO REMOVE THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO WEST BERLIN.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID GROMYKO DODGED AND AVOIDED DIRECT ANSWERS, SAYING, "YOU KNOW MY POSITION." LLOYD REPORTEDLY DENOUNCED GROMYKO'S TACTICS IN A BRIEF ANGRY CLASH.

ALL THREE WESTERN MINISTERS TOLD GROMYKO THEY INTEND TO BREAK OFF THE CONFERENCE SOON UNLESS THEY BEGIN TO MAKE PROGRESS TOWARD AN AGREEMENT. HERTER HAD GIVEN HIM A SIMILAR WARNING ON MONDAY.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID IF THE RUSSIAN'S REPLY IN TODAY'S FORMAL BIG FOUR SESSION WAS COMPLETELY NEGATIVE, THE CONFERENCE WOULD PROBABLY COLLAPSE NEXT WEEK.

THE WESTERN MOVE TO BREAK OFF TALKS WOULD PROBABLY TAKE THE FORM OF A PROPOSAL FOR A LONG RECESS. THERE ALSO HAS BEEN SOME TALK OF PROPOSING NEGOTIATIONS BE CONTINUED THROUGH A MEETING OF DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS OR AMBASSADORS.

IF GROMYKO REFUSED IN AN EFFORT TO KEEP THE TALKS HERE GOING, THE WEST WOULD BE FACED WITH THE CHOICE OF STAYING OR WALKING OUT. FAILURE OF THE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS WOULD LEAVE THE BERLIN CRISIS UNRESOLVED, AND AT ANY TIME SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV COULD TURN THE HEAT ON WEST BERLIN AND SEND EAST-WEST TENSIONS SOARING AGAIN. COLLAPSE OF THE CURRENT CONFERENCE WOULD ALSO KILL PROSPECTS FOR AN EARLY SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

WHEN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONVENED MAY 11, HERTER, LLOYD AND DE MURVILLE BASED THEIR POLICIES ON THE ASSUMPTION KHRUSHCHEV URGENTLY WANTED A SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND WOULD BE WILLING TO PAY A PRICE FOR IT.

IT NOW APPEARS THAT THEY MAY HAVE SERIOUSLY OVERESTIMATED KHRUSHCHEV'S DESIRE TO GET TO THE SUMMIT. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REPORTEDLY THINKS KHRUSHCHEV'S REAL PURPOSE MAY BE TO SPLIT THE WESTERN ALLIES, PARTICULARLY BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

WHILE WESTERN DIPLOMATS AT GENEVA AGREE THAT THE CONSTANT KREMLIN AIM IS TO MAKE TROUBLE AMONG THE ALLIES, THEY NOW GENERALLY BELIEVE THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE IS TO WIN SOME KIND OF WESTERN RECOGNITION FOR THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

THIS IS THE PURPOSE, AS THEY SEE IT, OF GROMYKO'S PROPOSAL FOR FORMATION OF A COMMITTEE OF EAST AND WEST GERMANS WHICH WOULD NEGOTIATE--DURING A PERIOD OF BERLIN TRUCE--ON TERMS FOR MERGING THE TWO GERMANY'S INTO ONE. NEITHER THE WEST GERMANS NOR THE WESTERN POWERS ARE WILLING TO ACCORD EAST GERMANY THE ENHANCED PRESTIGE THEY FEEL MEMBERSHIP ON SUCH A COMMITTEE WOULD CARRY.

JG313AEDA26

A27

(470)
PMS BUDGET
BIG FOUR HUMOR
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, JULY 22 (AP)--LIFE IS GRIM, LIFE IS EARNEST AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. BUT OCCASIONALLY THE STUFFY, OFTEN TENSE SESSIONS ARE LIGHTENED BY SUDDEN SHAFTS OF WIT THAT PINPOINT THE RIVAL EAST-WEST POSITIONS BETTER THAN THOUSANDS OF WORDS OF SPEECHES.

THIS SORT OF THING GOES ON:

A WESTERN OFFICIAL WAS STRESSING TO A SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE THE NEED FOR A "GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT" THAT RUSSIA WOULD NOT SEEK TO CHANGE THE ALLIED POSITION IN BERLIN.

"YES," THE RUSSIAN INTERRUPTED TESTILY, "BUT WHAT IS A 'GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT'?"

"WHY, ANY GENTELMAN WILL TELL YOU THAT," THE WESTERNER RETRTED. LAST WEEK JACOB A. MALIK, THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, WAS CHATTING WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ABOUT THE SLOW PROGRESS THE BIG FOUR WERE MAKING TOWARD NEW STOPGAP OR TEMPORARY ARRANGEMENTS IN BERLIN.

SUDDENLY MALIK SANG OUT, "IT'S A LONG, LONG WAY TO TEMPORARY," AND LLOYD DISSOLVED INTO LAUGHTER.

AFTER DEMANDING THAT EAST AND WEST GERMAN DELEGATES BE ALLOWED TO JOIN SECRET BIG FOUR SESSIONS, RUSSIA'S ANDREI A. GROMYKO RELENTED LAST WEEK. HE AGREED THEY COULD BE EXCLUDED FROM "SOCIAL OCCASIONS." HE ADDED:

"JUST PUT A BOTTLE OF WHISKY ON THE TABLE AND THAT'LL MAKE OUR MEETINGS SOCIAL."

GROMYKO HAS LONG BEEN NOTED FOR FAST DIPLOMATIC FOOTWORK AND A SOUR FACE AT INTERNATIONAL PARLEYS. BUT MORE THAN ONCE AT THESE TALKS HE HAS SHOWN FLASHES OF A SLY, DRY HUMOR.

THERE WAS THE TIME U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER REFERRED TO THE RED EAST GERMAN REGIME AS THE "SO-CALLED GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC." SNIPING BACK, GROMYKO SPOKE OF THE EAST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER AS "THE SO-CALLED DR. BOLZ."

THE OTHER DAY THE CONFERENCE AIR WAS FULL OF REPORTS OF INTER-

ALLIED DIFFERENCES. THE FRENCH AND WEST GERMANS WERE SAID TO BE AT ODDS. THE BRITISH REPORTEDLY OPPOSED BOTH. THE AMERICANS WERE TRYING TO HOLD THE ALLIED FRONT. ONE RUSSIAN, LOUNGING WITH A GROUP OF REPORTERS DISCUSSING THESE DIFFERENCES, COMMENTED:

"THIS IS A CONFERENCE OF THE WESTERN ALLIES, AND WE RUSSIANS ARE MERELY OBSERVERS."

THEN THERE'S THE STORY AN AMERICAN REPORTER TOLD A RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT THE OTHER DAY ABOUT THE TIME HE WAS STROLLING THROUGH THE MOSCOW ZOO.

THE AMERICAN SAID AT THE LION'S DEN HE SAW A BANNER ANNOUNCING A PERFECT EXAMPLE OF THE SORT OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE THE SOVIETS PREACH. BESIDE THE LION IN THE CAGE WAS A FROLICKING LAMB.

THE AMERICAN SAID HE ASKED THE ZOO KEEPER HOW THE RUSSIANS TRAINED THE LION TO LIE DOWN WITH THE LAMB. "WE DON'T TRAIN THEM," THE KEEPER EXPLAINED. "WE JUST PUT A NEW LAMB IN EVERY DAY."

JG322AED

B56 (Q)

(250)

BERLIN, JULY 22 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY A GROUP OF 24 BUSINESSMEN, BANK DIRECTORS AND FARMERS FROM CALIFORNIA HAVE CONFERRED WITH EAST BERLIN OFFICIALS.

THE LEADER OF THE DELEGATION WAS IDENTIFIED AS A MR. MCEWEN OF MODESTO, CALIF.

THE GROUP WAS RECEIVED MONDAY IN EAST BERLIN'S CITY HALL BY DEPUTY MAYOR WALDEMAR SCHMIDT. LATER THEY VISITED A COLLECTIVE FARM ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF EAST BERLIN.

THE BERLINER ZEITUNG SAID THE CALIFORNIANS WERE ESPECIALLY INTERESTED IN EAST GERMANY'S EDUCATIONAL METHODS AND IN ITS AGRICULTURE.

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED MCEWEN AS SAYING:

"WE ARE VERY IMPRESSED WITH WHAT WE HAVE SEEN HERE AND WE ARE JUST AS IMPRESSED WITH THE FRIENDLY HAND WHICH YOU HAVE EXTENDED TO US. WE CAME IN THE SPIRIT OF FRIENDSHIP."

THE BZ (CAPS B2) AM ABEND SAID MCEWEN EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE EAST-WEST DISPUTE OVER WEST BERLIN CAN BE SOLVED IN A PEACEFUL MANNER.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE DO NOT WANT A WAR AND ALSO DO NOT WANT TO MAKE WAR AGAINST ANYONE," HE REPORTEDLY SAID.

THE BZ AM ABEND SAID ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE DELEGATION, E. T. VINCENT OF TURLOCK, CALIF., WAS EXTREMELY IMPRESSED BY THE COLLECTIVE FARM.

"HE COULDN'T GET OVER HIS ASTONISHMENT," THE PAPER SAID.

NONE OF THE PAPERS IDENTIFIED ANY OF THE OTHER DELEGATION MEMBERS. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. MISSION IN WEST BERLIN SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ON THE GROUP.

THE EAST BERLIN NEWSPAPERS SAID THE GROUP FLEW TO PRAGUE YESTERDAY AND FROM THERE WOULD GO TO MOSCOW AND KIEV.

HA736AED

B43 Q

BERLIN, JULY 22 (AP)-ONE OF RURAL AMERICA'S FAVORITE PIECES OF LITERATURE, THE MAIL ORDER CATALOGUE, HAS REPORTEDLY BECOME A HOT ITEM IN MOSCOW.

WALTER ROSS, NEWS DIRECTOR FOR STATION KETC-TV IN ST. LOUIS, MO., TOLD A REPORTER HE DISCOVERED THIS DURING HIS RECENT VISIT TO MOSCOW. HE SAID OFFICIALS OF THE U.S. EXHIBITION OPENING FRIDAY TOLD HIM THEIR SUPPLY OF CATALOGUES (MONTGOMERY WARD) IS BEING STOLEN AT A RAPID RATE BY RUSSIANS WHO ARE HELPING PREPARE THE EXHIBITION.

HE QUOTED ONE OF THE EXHIBITION OFFICIALS AS SAYING:

"AND WE'RE GOING TO LET SOME MORE 'DISAPPEAR,'" ONE OF THE OFFICIALS TOLD HIM.

THE EXHIBITION OFFICIALS, ROSS SAID, ARE ANNOYED BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS WON'T LET THEM PUT AMERICAN PRICE TAGS ON THE GOODS DISPLAYED IN THE EXHIBIT.

HA629AED

1959

30.24-7807

A109

(430)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS (ADVANCE). VIENNA, JULY 22 (AP)-VIENNA IS LOOKING FORWARD TO THE OPENING NEAR WEEKEND OF A HUGE EAST-WEST PROPAGANDA BATTLE IN ITS STREETS.

THE OCCASION IS WHAT THE COMMUNIST SPONSORS CALL "THE SEVENTH WORLD FESTIVAL FOR YOUTH AND STUDENTS FOR PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP." IT BEGINS WITH A MASSIVE SHOW SUNDAY IN VIENNA'S SOCCER STADIUM AND CONTINUES FOR 10 DAYS UNTIL AUG. 4.

AUSTRIA'S OVERWHELMINGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS AND VIENNA'S PRESS CALL IT "A HUGE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA SWINDLE TO ENSNARE THE WORLD'S YOUTH, WHICH WE NEVER SHOULD HAVE PERMITTED TO COME TO VIENNA BUT WHICH WE ARE NOW DETERMINED TO EXPOSE FOR WHAT IT IS."

THE FIRST FESTIVAL DELEGATIONS, FROM RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA, ARRIVE TOMORROW.

THE COMMUNIST ORGANIZERS SAID AT FIRST THAT 17,000 FOREIGN DELEGATES WOULD COME TO THE FESTIVAL. THEN INDIA SHARPLY CUT PASSPORT ISSUANCE, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC DECIDED TO KEEP ITS YOUTH AWAY ALTOGETHER AND OTHERS RESTRICTED ATTENDANCE. THE LATEST PUBLISHED ESTIMATE NOW IS FOR 15,000 FOREIGN VISITORS.

THE PROPAGANDA BATTLE BEGAN IN VIENNA'S STREETS LAST WEEKEND WHEN PLACARDS IN FIVE LANGUAGES WERE HOISTED BY THE AUSTRIAN YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS. THESE PROCLAIMED:

"THIS SO-CALLED WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IS ORGANIZED BY THE COMMUNISTS AND PAID FOR BY THEM. WE AUSTRIAN YOUTH ARE NOT PARTICIPATING IN IT AND, IN FACT, PROTEST AGAINST IT. BUT WE NEVERTHELESS WELCOME FOREIGN YOUTH HERE AND WE WANT TO SHOW YOU OUR LOVELY CITY AND THE ADVANTAGES OF DEMOCRACY. WE WANT YOU TO TAKE FULL ADVANTAGE OF FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND FREEDOM OF SPEECH HERE AND WELCOME YOU IN DISCUSSIONS, WHEN WE WILL TELL YOU WHY WE ARE UNCOMPROMISING OPPONENTS OF COMMUNISM WHICH MISUSES DEMOCRATIC TERMS."

VIENNA'S ANTI-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD BOYCOTT NEWS OF THE FESTIVAL. THE COMMUNISTS CALLED THIS "ERECTING A WALL OF SILENCE BY HYPOCRITICAL PUBLISHERS WHO ARE ALWAYS SHOUTING ABOUT FREEDOM OF INFORMATION."

THE COMMUNIST SPONSORS STILL CLAIMED THAT SOME 300 DELEGATES WERE COMING FROM THE UNITED STATES. REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON SAID THESE WOULD BE MOSTLY PERSONS WELL BRIEFED ON COMMUNISM, INFILTRATORS WHO WOULD SUGGEST TO THE VISITORS, FOR INSTANCE, "WHY DON'T WE TAKE A RUN DOWN TO THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN BORDER AND SEE WHAT KIND OF 'PEACE BORDER' THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS HAVE ERECTED THERE--WITH ALL THEIR WATCH TOWERS, MINEFIELDS AND BARBED WIRE? AND ALL TO KEEP THEIR PEOPLE FROM RUNNING AWAY TO FREE AUSTRIA."

FOR MANY VIENNESE THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED FESTIVAL OFFERS A CHANCE TO SEE SUCH SHOWS AS THE LENINGRAD BALLET, THE ROLAND PETIT BALLET OF PARIS, A PEPPING OPERA TRroupe AND GROUPS FROM MANY COUNTRIES, AS WELL AS SPORTS EVENTS. VIENNESE THINKS THEY CAN ENJOY THESE WITHOUT ANY DANGER OF BEING INFECTED WITH COMMUNISM.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS--MOVED JULY 21
LS1005AED

A113

PRECEDED LONDON COMMUNIQUE (430)

WARSAW, JULY 22 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND SAID TONIGHT IF THE WEST DOES NOT COME TO AN AGREEMENT ON THE BERLIN ISSUE THEY WILL BACK EAST GERMANY "IN THE MEASURES IT WOULD FIND NECESSARY TO END THE ABNORMAL SITUATION IN WEST BERLIN."

THE NEW WARNING WAS CONTAINED IN A COMMUNIQUE BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULK. THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED THE STATEMENT WAS

1959

SIGNED AT THE END OF KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO POLAND.

IT REPEATED COMMUNIST DEMANDS FOR A SUMMIT MEETING, SAYING SUCH TALKS WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

TASS GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

REFERRING TO THE GENEVA BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TALKS, WHERE THE BERLIN ISSUE IS DEADLOCKED, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID RUSSIAN AND POLISH LEADERS FEEL THE FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE DONE SOME DEFINITE, USEFUL WORK.

BUT IT SAID THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND REGRET THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE FAILED TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE SIGNING OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY "AND NORMALIZATION OF THE SITUATION IN WEST BERLIN".

"BOTH SIDES (POLAND AND RUSSIA) CONSIDER THAT IT WOULD BE HIGHLY IMPORTANT FOR THE SOLUTION OF MAJOR ISSUES OF OUR TIMES TO HAVE A MEETING OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT WHICH WOULD DISCUSS THE PASS DECISIONS," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

IT ADDED A PEACE TREATY MUST BE SIGNED WITH THE EXISTING GERMAN STATES--EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

"IF, HOWEVER," THE COMMUNIQUE WENT ON, "THE AGGRESSIVE WESTERN CIRCLES WRECK A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT ON THIS BASIS, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE POLISH PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC WILL SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST GERMANY)."

IT SAID THE RUSSIAN AND POLISH LEADERS ARE CONFIDENT THAT "OTHER STATES WHICH ARE REALLY CONCERNED OVER STRENGTHENING PEACE AND SECURITY IN EUROPE" ALSO WILL SIGN A TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY.

THE COMMUNIQUE CALLED AGAIN FOR AGREEMENT ON THE SOVIET'S FREE-CITY STATUS PROPOSAL FOR WEST BERLIN, SAYING IT WOULD REPRESENT A "MATURE SOLUTION OF THE QUESTION OF THE OCCUPATION STATUS IN THAT CITY."

"IF, AGAINST THE GOODWILL OF EAST GERMANY AND OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES," IT ASSERTED, "THE ABNORMAL SITUATION IN WEST BERLIN IS NOT ENDED, THE U.S.S.R. AND POLAND WILL RENDER THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC SUPPORT IN THE MEASURES IT WOULD FIND NECESSARY TO UNDERTAKE WITHIN THE LIMITS OF ITS SOVEREIGN RIGHTS TO END THE ABNORMAL SITUATION IN WEST BERLIN."

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO REPEATED COMMUNIST PROPOSALS FOR ATOMIC-FREE ZONES, A NONAGGRESSION PACT BETWEEN THE WARSAW PACT AND NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY POWERS, AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

Premier Josef Cyrankiewicz was host at a reception honoring the Soviet delegation and marking the 15th anniversary of Communist Poland.

EARLIER KHRUSHCHEV AND GOMULKA REVIEWED A MILITARY AND SPORTS PARADE CELEBRATING THE NATIONAL HOLIDAY.

WHEN THE PARADE BEGAN, A GROUP OF BOY SCOUTS RAN UP TO THE TWO OFFICIALS AND PLACED YELLOW SCOUT NECKERCHIEFS AROUND THEIR NECKS. SCOUTING IS STILL PERMITTED IN PLAND, BUT THE INTERNATIONAL BOY SCOUT ORGANIZATION DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE POLISH UNIT.

THE STREETS OF WARSAW WERE CROWDED WITH HOLIDAY CELEBRATORS AND FLOODLIGHTS PLAYED ON THE CITY'S MAIN BUILDINGS.

FV952PED

B20 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD GLEZOS (280)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

ATHENS, GREECE, JULY 22 (AP)-MANOLIS GLEZOS, ONE OF GREECE'S WORLD WAR II PARTISAN HEROES, WAS SENTENCED TO PRISON TODAY FOR HELPING SMUGGLE COMMUNIST SPIES INTO THE COUNTRY.

THE VERDICT WAS HANDED DOWN BY A MILITARY COURT IN THE FACE OF A MOUNTING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO FREE THE 37-YEAR-OLD LEFTIST NEWSPAPER EDITOR. HE WENT ON TRIAL WITH 16 OTHER DEFENDANTS AND THEY COULD HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH. COMMUNISM IS OUTLAWS IN GREECE.

GLEZOS GOT FIVE YEARS IN PRISON, FOUR YEARS IN EXILE AND LOSS OF ALL CIVIL RIGHTS FOR EIGHT YEARS. TEN FELLOW DEFENDANTS WERE ACQUITTED AND SIX OTHERS GOT SENTENCES RANGING FROM ONE YEAR TO LIFE IN PRISON. THREE OTHERS WERE TRIED IN ABSENTIA BUT THE FIVE-MAN TRIBUNAL DID NOT MENTION THEM.

FEW GREEKS HAVE FORGOTTEN HOW, IN 1941, GLEZOS CLIMBED THE ROCKY HILL OF THE ACROPOLIS, SLIPPED INTO THE RUINS THROUGH A FORGOTTEN TUNNEL AND TORE DOWN THE NAZI FLAG ATOP THE SYMBOL OF THE ANCIENT GRANDEUR THAT WAS GREECE.

THAT WAS ONE MONTH AFTER THE GERMANS MARCHED INTO ATHENS--AND IT WAS THE FIRST ACT OF OPEN DEFIANCE TO THEIR IRON RULE. GLEZOS WAS 19 YEARS OLD.

TEN YEARS AGO GLEZOS ESCAPED DEATH AGAIN. CONVICTED ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES DURING THE 1947-8 COMMUNIST GUERRILLA WAR, HE WAS RELEASED AFTER TWO YEARS IN PRISON BECAUSE OF HIS WORLD WAR II RESISTANCE RECORD.

LAST DECEMBER GLEZOS WAS ARRESTED AND AGAIN ACCUSED OF HELPING THE REDS. HE WENT ON TRIAL JULY 9.

WHILE THE COURT WAS HEARING THE EVIDENCE, MOSCOW ATTEMPTED TO STIR UP A WORLDWIDE CAMPAIGN AND MAKE THE CASE A COMMUNIST CAUSE CELEBRE. SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV SENT A MESSAGE TO KING PAUL OF GREECE ASKING CLEMENCY FOR GLEZOS. A CROWD DEMONSTRATED IN FRONT OF THE GREEK EMBASSY IN MOSCOW. ONLY YESTERDAY, A SOVIET DIPLOMAT VISITED U.N. UNDERSECRETARY RALPH BUNCHE AND ASKED THAT SOVIET STATEMENTS ON THE CASE BE CIRCULATED TO THE U.N.'S 82 MEMBER NATIONS.

ZR437PED

A84

PRECEDE LONDON DAY IRAQI BEIRUT, LEBANON, JULY 22 (AP)-IRAQIS WHO FLED THE NORTH IRAQ OIL TOWN OF KIRKUK IN THE JUNE 15 MUTINY WERE OFFICIALLY URGED TODAY TO RETURN.

IRAQ'S MILITARY GOVERNOR, MAJ. GEN. AHMED SALEH EL ABDI ASSURED THEM THROUGH STATEMENTS BROADCAST BY RADIO BAGHDAD THAT COMPLETE ORDER HAS BEEN RESTORED IN KIRKUK AND OTHER IRAQI TOWNS.

INFORMATION RECEIVED HERE IS THAT AT LEAST 50 PERSONS WERE KILLED IN CLASHES BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONALISTS A WEEK AGO.

G802PED

A137 (250)

BY GARVEN HUDGINS

LONDON, JULY 22 (AP)-IRAQI PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM HAS SUPPRESSED THE COMMUNIST OUTBREAK IN KIRKUK FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST, BRITISH DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY.

THE DIPLOMATS SAID THE LATEST INFORMATION REACHING LONDON INDICATED THAT REPORTS IN CAIRO AND DAMASCUS OF FRESH OUTBREAKS AND CONTINUING DISORDERS IN IRAQ WERE "INVENTIONS."

PRESS REPORTS IN THE TWO UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC CITIES YESTERDAY SAID FIGHTING WAS CONTINUING AND 900 PERSONS HAD BEEN KILLED. LATEST REPORTS REACHING BEIRUT, THE CAPITAL OF LEBANON, ESTIMATED 50 WERE KILLED.

THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN BAGHDAD, SIR HUMPHREY TREVELyan, ARRIVED IN LONDON LAST NIGHT FOR A CONFERENCE. A BRITISH SOURCE SAID IT WAS NOT LIKELY TREVELyan WOULD HAVE LEFT BAGHDAD IF HE BELIEVED SERIOUS TROUBLE WAS CONTINUING.

THE BAGHDAD RADIO ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THE APPOINTMENT OF A NEW ARMY COMMANDER IN KIRKUK, AN OIL CENTER IN NORTHEASTERN IRAQ. HE IS MAJ. MUSTAFA SULEIMAN. SULEIMAN IMMEDIATELY SENT A MESSAGE OF LOYALTY TO KASSEM, THE RADIO ADDED.

A COL. RZIK, THE FORMER COMMANDER, IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED LAST WEEK WHEN MUTINIOUS TROOPS JOINED COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS IN KIRKUK, MOST OF WHOSE POPULATION IS MADE UP OF TURCOMAN TRIBESMEN. THE LATEST INFORMATION IN BEIRUT WAS THAT THE MUTINEERS WERE

KURDS. IT IS AMONG KURDS THAT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE THE GREATEST HEADWAY IN IRAQ. TURCOMAN CAFE PROPRIETOR WAS KILLED DURING THE CELEBRATION OF THE JULY 14 ANNIVERSARY OF THE 1958 REVOLUTION. RIOTERS ROUNDED UP SEVERAL TURCOMAN LEADERS, HANGED THEM FROM LAMPPOSTS AND DRAGGED THEIR BODIES THROUGH THE STREETS. (EDS: SIXTH GRAF READ AT START A COL. RIZK, NOT RZIK).
A89 151042AED

(200)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

CAIRO, JULY 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER TOLD THOUSANDS OF CHEERING EGYPTIANS TONIGHT THEY ARE TO ESTABLISH A PILOT PLANT OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL FREEDOM FOR THE ARAB WORLD.

THE LEADER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC SPOKE TO MORE THAN 100,000 PEOPLE MASSED IN REPUBLIC SQUARE ON THE EVE OF THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE MILITARY COUP THAT OUSTED KING FAROUK FROM EGYPT. THE SPEECH STARTED A FOUR-DAY PROGRAM OF OFFICIAL CEREMONIES.

"WE ARE A GENERATION SUMMONED TO A RENDEZVOUS WITH FATE," NASSER SAID. "ALL THAT HAS BEEN ACHIEVED IN THE PAST SEVEN YEARS IS ENOUGH TO MAKE ANY GENERATION PROUD OF ITSELF."

"WE ARE THE GENERATION WHICH HAS TO STRUGGLE TO SHOULDER THE BURDEN," HE WENT ON. "EQUALITY CANNOT BE SEPARATED FROM FREEDOM, NOR IS THERE FREEDOM WITHOUT EQUALITY..."

"IN THE PAST WE HEARD WORDS ABOUT DEMOCRACY BUT NO DEEDS. COULD THERE BE POLITICAL DEMOCRACY WITHOUT SOCIAL DEMOCRACY? COULD THERE BE POLITICAL FREEDOM WHEN WE HAD 80,000 BRITISH TROOPS OCCUPYING OUR LANDS, WHEN WE SUFFERED UNDER FEUDALISM?"

"WHAT IS THE MEANING OF FREEDOM TO A FARMER WHO IS A SLAVE ON HIS LAND, OR TO A WORKER WHO CAN BE FIRED AT ANY TIME?"

NASSER SAID FOR THESE REASONS HE IS AIMING AT WHAT HE CALLED A DEMOCRATIC, SOCIALIST, COOPERATIVE SOCIETY.

HE ASSERTED THE U.A.R. HAS ACHIEVED POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE AND NOW IS MOVING TOWARD SOCIAL EQUALITY AND JUSTICE.

RS818PED

A52

GAZA, JULY 22 (AP)-A UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI PLANES VIOLATED ARAB AIR SPACE TWICE TODAY. A STRONG PROTEST WAS LODGED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID FOUR ISRAELI PLANES FLEW OVER KHAN YUNES, SOUTH OF GAZA. TEN MINUTES LATER, HE SAID, ANOTHER EIGHT FLEW OVER THE VILLAGE OF ABATHAN, TO THE EAST.

JF555PED

A47

(100)
JERUSALEM, JULY 22 (AP)-POLICE MINISTER BEHER SHITRIT TOLD THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT TODAY THERE WERE NO POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC MOTIVES BEHIND MONDAY'S RIOTS IN BEERSHEBA.

ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS SAID THE RIOTS WERE TOUCHED OFF BY ANTI-GOVERNMENT AGITATORS STIRRING UP UNEMPLOYED IMMIGRANTS. TOWN OFFICIALS SAID HOWEVER, MOST OF THE NEWCOMERS HAD SOME KIND OF WORK.

SEVEN PERSONS, INCLUDING SIX POLICE, WERE HURT. DAMAGE IN THE BUSY DESERT CITY RAN TO THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS.

TWENTY-FOUR OF THE 40 PERSONS ARRESTED HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO JERUSALEM FOR TRIAL. OTHERS WERE RELEASED.

IF545PED

A21

(340)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NIXON-PRAVDA
BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

MOSCOW, JULY 22 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY RECALLED LAST YEAR'S MOB ATTACKS ON VICE PRESIDENT NIXON IN LATIN AMERICA AND PUBLISHED A STINGING CRITIQUE OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. THE ARTICLE RAISED DOUBTS ABOUT

30.24- 7809

THE WELCOME NIXON WILL GET WHEN HE ARRIVES HERE TOMORROW. THE VICE PRESIDENT PLANS TO TALK WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, WHO SAID TUESDAY HE IS PUZZLED WHY NIXON IS COMING HERE BUT "I SUPPOSE HE HAS GOOD INTENTIONS."

THE MAIN ANNOUNCED OBJECT OF THE NIXON TRIP IS TO OPEN THE U.S. EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW. PRAVDA WARNED THE SOVIET PUBLIC TO BE ALERT AGAINST U.S. PROPAGANDA THERE.

WHAT AROUSED PRAVDA MOST, HOWEVER, WAS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DESIGNATION OF THIS WEEK AS CAPTIVE NATIONS (CAPS CNL WEEK) IN THE UNITED STATES. EISENHOWER, PROCLAMING THE WEEK IN LINE WITH A CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION, SAID "MANY NATIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD HAVE BEEN MADE CAPTIVE BY THE IMPERIALISTIC AND AGGRESSIVE POLICIES OF SOVIET COMMUNISM."

SIGNED BY "OBSERVER", A TITLE OFTEN USED FOR IMPORTANT SOVIET POLICY PRONOUNCEMENTS, THE PRAVDA PIECE DENIED THE SOVIET UNION IS ENSLAVING ANYONE. BUT THE ARTICLE CHARGED:

"AMERICAN BAYONETS AND NOTORIOUS AMERICAN 'AID' HAVE SERVED ONLY ONE PURPOSE -- SUBJUGATION OF PEOPLES AND DEPRIVING THEM OF THEIR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE."

THEN, WITHOUT NAMING NIXON, IT RECALLED THE ATTACKS ON HIM IN PERU AND VENEZUELA IN MAY, 1958.

"NOBODY HAS FORGOTTEN," PRAVDA SAID, "HOW NOT SO LONG AGO LATIN AMERICANS, WHO HAVE THEIR OWN EXPERIENCE WITH THE BLESSINGS OF AMERICAN 'LIBERATION', GREETED SOME OFFICIAL GUESTS FROM WASHINGTON WITH CLUBS."

PRAVDA SAID THE OPENING OF THE U.S. EXHIBITION AND THE OBSERVANCE OF CAPTIVE NATIONS WEEK APPARENTLY ARE NOT A COINCIDENCE AND "CANNOT BUT PUT OUR PUBLIC ON THE ALERT."

THE ARTICLE SAID "AMERICAN LIBERATION" MAINS ONLY UNRESTRAINED ROBBERY BY U.S. CORPORATIONS, UNPOPULAR REGIMES AND MILITARY ADVENTURES. IT CONTINUED:

"WHO CAN NAME ANY COUNTRY TO WHICH THE UNITED STATES EVER BROUGHT FREEDOM? WHEREVER AMERICAN SOLDIERS SET THEIR BOOTS--WHETHER IT BE FORMOSA, SOUTH KOREA, SOUTH VIET NAM OR THE PHILIPPINES--U.S. BASES ARE ESTABLISHED AND TERRORIST REGIMES UNAVOIDABLY FOLLOW."

THE ARTICLE CHALLENGED EISENHOWER TO RECONCILE A JULY 14 STATEMENT TO FROL KOZLOV, THEN VISITING THE UNITED STATES, WITH THE JULY 17 MESSAGE ON CAPTIVE NATIONS. PRAVDA SAID THE SECOND MESSAGE "RUNS COUNTER TO THAT HOPE" OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING EXPRESSED TO KOZLOV.

1959
NIXON WAS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE HERE AT 3 P.M. (7 A.M., EST) TOMORROW, ONLY TWO HOURS AFTER KHRUSHCHEV WAS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE BACK FROM HIS TOUR IN POLAND. BOTH SOVIET AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS HUDDLED ON LAST MINUTE RECEPTION DETAILS, THOUGH IT SEEMED LIKELY KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE TOO BUSY BEING WELCOMED BACK HIMSELF TO BE IN THE RECEPTION DELEGATION AT THE AIRPORT.

PLANS FOR NIXON'S ACTIVITIES STILL WERE INCOMPLETE WITH REGARD TO DETAILS ON THE PLACES HE WILL VISIT IN THE U.S.S.R., THE MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION, AND THE NUMBER OF CORRESPONDENTS WHO WILL BE PERMITTED TO ACCOMPANY HIM.

NIXON WAS EXPECTED TO MAKE A SHORT AIRPORT SPEECH AND GO DIRECTLY TO SPASSO HOUSE, RESIDENCE OF U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON, TO CONFER WITH RESIDENT DIPLOMATS BEFORE STARTING HIS OFFICIAL TOUR.

THE HIGHEST AMERICAN OFFICIAL TO VISIT THE U.S.S.R. SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II, HE WILL OFFICIALLY OPEN THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION FRIDAY. HE WILL MEET SOVIET OFFICIALS SOME TIME THAT DAY PROBABLY MEETING PRIVATELY WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

NIXON'S ROUND OF SPEECHES, APPEARANCES AND VISITS IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE SUNDAY. HE PLANS A ONE-DAY STOP IN LENINGRAD MONDAY AND THEN, AFTER RETURNING TO MOSCOW, A SWING AROUND EUROPEAN RUSSIA. THIS WILL

OCCUPY NIXON'S TIME UNTIL JULY 31. HE IS SCHEDULED FOR A RADIO-TELEVISION APPEARANCE SATURDAY, AUG. 2, AND TO HEAD HOME THE FOLLOWING DAY.

POSTERS, ABOUT ONE TO A BLOCK HAVE BEEN ERECTED IN THE DOWNTOWN SECTION OF MOSCOW TO ANNOUNCE THE AMERICAN FAIR. ABOUT 3,000 HIGH-LEVEL SOVIET GUESTS WILL BE ON HAND FOR THE OPENING CEREMONIES AND A TOUR OF THE EXHIBITS FRIDAY NIGHT. THE GENERAL PUBLIC WILL BE ADMITTED SATURDAY.

AT THE SAME TIME THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED THE OPENING OF WHAT IS CALLED THE "FIRST TRADITIONAL" MOSCOW BAZAAR WITH PAVILIONS READY FOR TRADE. THE DISPLAY, INCLUDING CONSUMER GOODS, OPENED ONLY TODAY. THE BAZAAR IS LOCATED ON GROUNDS OF THE BIG LENIN STADIUM ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE OF THE CITY FROM THE SOKOLNIKI PARK SITE OF THE AMERICAN EXHIBIT.

TD618PED

A129

TOKYO, JULY 22 (AP)-SIXTY-THREE JAPANESE FISHERMEN AND THREE FISHING BOATS DETAINED BY THE SOVIET UNION FOR ALLEGED VIOLATION OF ITS TERRITORIAL WATERS WERE RELEASED TODAY.

THE PATROL BOAT CHITOSE PICKED UP 27 FISHERMEN AT HOLMSK, IN SOUTHWESTERN SAKHALIN. ANOTHER PATROL BOAT, THE DAITO, TOOK OVER 36 JAPANESE FISHERMEN AND THREE SALMON FISHING BOATS OFF RUSSIAN-HELD SHIKOTAN ISLAND.

THE SOVIETS ARE STILL HOLDING 36 JAPANESE FISHERMEN AND FIVE FISHING BOATS.

KS1014AED

B102 (Q)

PUGWASH, N. S., JULY 22 (AP)-THE SECOND 1959 PUGWASH CONFERENCE GOT UNDER WAY HERE THIS WEEK AT CYRUS EATON'S THINKERS' LODGE.

THE NOVA SCOTIA-BORN CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST SPONSORS A SERIES OF CONFERENCES EACH YEAR AT HIS SUMMER HOME HERE.

THE PRESENT MEETING IS TO DISCUSS THE APPLICATION OF CLASSICAL PHILOSOPHY TO MODERN CIVILIZATION.

DR. J. H. CASE, PRESIDENT OF BARD COLLEGE, ANNANDALE, N. Y., AND DR. J. HARRY COTTEN, PROFESSOR OF PHILOSOPHY AT WABASH COLLEGE CRAWFORDSVILLE, IND., ARE TO SPEAK. CONFERENCE DELEGATES INCLUDE DEANS OF 15 COLLEGES AFFILIATED WITH THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF COLLEGES.

A101WX

BN114GAED

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NIXON WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TOOK OFF FOR RUSSIA TONIGHT VOWING TO BE "FRIENDLY AND FRANK" DURING HIS 11-DAY TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION.

NIXON AND HIS WIFE PAT, IN AN OFFICIAL PARTY OF 35, SWEEP AWAY FROM FRIENDSHIP AIRPORT IN A SLEEK JETLINER FOR THE 11-HOUR FLIGHT TO MOSCOW.

NIXON GOOD-HUMOREDLY SPOUTED SOME NEWLY-LEARNED RUSSIAN PHRASES AS HE SAID HIS GOODBYES TO ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON, SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV AND OTHER DIGNITARIES.

HE WAVED TO A POLICE-ESTIMATED THROGHT OF 5,000 WHO GATHERED AT FRIENDSHIP AIRPORT, MIDAY BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND BALTIMORE, FOR THE HISTORIC OCCASION.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, NIXON RECEIVED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FINAL INSTRUCTIONS TO LAY IT ON THE LINE IN TELLING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV OF U.S. VIEWS ON ISSUES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

NIXON HUDDLED WITH EISENHOWER AND DILLON FOR A 45-MINUTE BRIEFING.

1959
THE VICE PRESIDENT WILL MEET KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER TOP KREMLIN OFFICIALS AFTER HE GETS TO MOSCOW TOMORROW. FROM THERE HE WILL VISIT LENINGRAD AND FOUR SIBERIAN CITIES ON HIS HISTORY-MAKING JAUNT.

NIXON'S OFFICIAL PURPOSE IS TO OPEN THE U.S. NATIONAL EXHIBIT IN MOSCOW. BUT HE WILL ALSO STOP OFF AT LENINGRAD AND MORE SIBERIAN CITIES IN A TRIP THAT SEEMED LIKELY TO HAVE ITS NICHE IN THE COLD WAR ANNALS.

BEFORE HIS PLANE TOOK OFF AT 9:06 P.M. EDT, NIXON ELABORATED ON HIS INTENTION TO LAY IT ON THE LINE IN HIS TALKS WITH SOVIET OFFICIALS.

"THE MAJOR POINT WE WANT TO GET ACROSS," HE SAID, "IS THAT WE ARE UNITED AND WE ARE STRONG AND WE ARE BEHIND THE PRESIDENT IN THE POLICY OF PEACE AND JUSTICE FOR ALL."

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID HIS TALKS WITH THE OUTSPOKEN KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER RUSSIAN OFFICIALS WILL NOT BE IN A BELLIGERENT VEIN. BUT, HE SAID, SUCH DISCUSSIONS "SHOULD BE FRIENDLY AND FRANK."

NIXON SAID HE WILL HIT PARTICULARLY HARD ON THE POINT THAT NO AMERICAN ELECTIVE OFFICIAL CAN REMAIN IN OFFICE AND REPRESENT VIEWS OTHER THAN THOSE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THEMSELVES. A MAJOR POINT IN RED PROPAGANDA IS THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BASICALLY ARE PEACE LOVING BUT THEIR GOVERNMENT FOLLOWS A WAR MONGERING POLICY.

THE VICE PRESIDENT JOKINGLY SHOWED OFF HIS RUSSIAN BY NOTING THAT MIR (PHONETIC SPELLING OF RUSSIAN WORD FOR PEACE) AND MIRE (PHONETIC SPELLING OF RUSSIAN WORD FOR WORLD) ARE MUCH ALIKE.

"PEACE FOR ALL THE WORLD," NIXON TRIED IN HIS NEW RUSSIAN. "VERY GOOD, VERY GOOD," APPLAUDED MENSHIKOV, WHO SPEAKS A GUTTERAL VERSION OF ENGLISH.

"IT'S ONE PHRASE I KNOW," NIXON BEAMED.

"VERY HAPPY TO MAKE YOUR ACQUAINTANCE," NIXON TRIED AGAIN IN RUSSIA, WITH HELP FROM A PHRASE SHEET.

"YOU WILL HAVE A LOT OF PRACTICE," OBSERVED MENSHIKOV.

THEN, SAYING A RUSSIAN VERSION OF "GOODBYE," THAT SOUNDS LIKE "DOZVEDANYA." NIXON WALKED UP THE RAMP TO THE SPECIAL AIR FORCE TRANSPORT THAT IS SPEEDING HIM THE 4,800 MILES TO MOSCOW.

1959
THE PLANE IS A MILITARY VERSION OF THE BOEING 707 JET AIRLINER, ONE OF THREE SPECIALLY OUTFITTED FOR TRIPS BY EISENHOWER AND OTHER GOVERNMENT BIGWIGS.

THE CRAFT WAS SCHEDULED TO LAND IN MOSCOW AT 3 P.M. MOSCOW TIME TOMORROW (8 A.M. EDT WASHINGTON TIME). ONE STOP WAS PLANNED, FOR ONE HOUR AT ICELAND AT 1:30 A.M. EDT TOMORROW FOR REFUELING.

A SEPARATE CHARTERED COMMERCIAL AIRLINER IS FLYING TO MOSCOW FROM NEW YORK CARRYING 75 NEWSMEN.

NIXON'S PLANE HAD ABOARD THREE RUSSIAN CREWMEN TO MAKE SURE THE CRAFT TRAVELS SAFELY THROUGH RUSSIAN TERRITORY. THEY ARE A PILOT, NAVIGATOR, AND RADIO OPERATOR WHO WILL ASSIST THE AMERICAN CREW.

RUSSIAN DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV, SIMILARLY, HAD AMERICAN CREWMEN ABOARD WHEN HIS JET FLEW FROM MOSCOW TO NEW YORK EARLIER THIS YEAR.

NIXON TOLD MENSHIKOV HE WOULD PASS ON THE AMBASSADOR'S REGARDS TO KOZLOV, DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN AND KHRUSHCHEV WHEN HE SEEKS THEM STARTING WITH THE OPENING OF THE MOSCOW EXHIBITION FRIDAY NIGHT.

EISENHOWER NOTED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THE POSSIBILITY THAT, UNOFFICIALLY, THE TRAVELING VICE PRESIDENT MAY BE ABLE TO PUT IN SOME SPADEWORK TOWARD EASING THE COLD WAR.

"MR. NIXON WILL BE ABLE TO, I HOPE, TO SHOW THE TEMPER AND FEELINGS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MORE ACCURATELY PROBABLY THAN A CASUAL VISITOR HERE COULD DO IT," EISENHOWER SAID. "HE KNOWS ALL ABOUT GOVERNMENT, HE KNOWS ABOUT THE ATTITUDES, HE CAN IMPART INFORMATION BUT HE IS NOT NEGOTIATING ANYTHING."

AS NIXON RELATED IT TO NEWSMEN FOLLOWING THE WHITE HOUSE TALK, HE THINKS "IT IS VERY IMPORTANT THAT ANY MISCALCULATION THAT HE (KHRUSHCHEV) MAY HAVE WITH RESPECT TO AMERICAN STRENGTH AND AMERICAN UNITY

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SHOULD BE DISPELLED.

THE VICE PRESIDENT EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THROUGH FRANK TALK WITH KHRUSHCHEV HE CAN "CLEAR THE AIR ON SOME BASIC DIFFERENCES WE HAVE HAD WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

BUT HE MADE PLAIN HE DOES NOT EXPECT TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK WHICH HAS JAMMED THE EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING ON THE GERMAN CRISIS AT GENEVA.

"IT IS IMPORTANT NOT TO ANTICIPATE THAT A TRIP LIKE THIS IS GOING TO SOLVE THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS," NIXON SAID, WHILE ADDING: "THERE'S ALWAYS SOME POTENTIAL THAT SOME YARDAGE WILL BE MADE ONE WAY OR ANOTHER."

NIXON DUCKED A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE WAS CONVEYING A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM EISENHOWER TO KHRUSHCHEV. HE DID SAY HE IS WELL PREPARED TO EXPRESS EISENHOWER'S--AND THE U. S. GOVERNMENT'S--VIEWS ON EAST-WEST ISSUES.

BOTH THE PRESIDENT AND THE VICE PRESIDENT INDICATED THAT, SINCE THE RUSSIANS ARE THE HOSTS ON THE NIXON TRIP, IT WILL BE UP TO KHRUSHCHEV TO DETERMINE WHAT MATTERS WILL BE DISCUSSED.

NIXON'S OFFICIAL PARTY OF 35 IS SLATED TO ARRIVE IN MOSCOW TOMORROW AFTERNOON AFTER A FLIGHT OF ABOUT 11 HOURS BY JET LINER FROM BALTIMORE'S FRIENDSHIP AIRPORT. THE NIXON PLANE WAS SCHEDULED TO REFUEL AT ICELAND ON THE 4,000-MILE HOP.

A SEPARATE CHARTERED COMMERCIAL JET LINER CARRYING ABOUT 75 NEWSMEN LEAVING FROM NEW YORK AN HOUR AFTER NIXON'S DEPARTURE, MAY GO ALL THE WAY TO MOSCOW WITHOUT REFUELING.

WE&EG420PED NM

A142

WITH NIXON

NEW YORK, JULY 22 (AP)--A NEW PAN AMERICAN LONG-RANGE JET TOOK OFF TONIGHT FOR WHAT IS HOPEFUL WILL BE A RECORD NON-STOP FLIGHT TO MOSCOW WITH SOME 70 NEWSPAPER, RADIO AND TELEVISION REPRESENTATIVES COVERING VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S VISIT.

THE PLANE, A 707-321, IS EXPECTED TO MAKE THE 4,750 MILE FLIGHT IN 9 HOURS, 48 MINUTES FASTER THAN THE TIME MADE BY THE RUSSIANS' BEST PLANE, A TU-114 TURBO-PROP, NINE DAYS AGO.

THE NEWSPLANE IS DUE IN MOSCOW BEFORE A SIMILAR PLANE CARRYING NIXON AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

JR1113PED

A18WX (BJT)
(700) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY, WITH GREAT EARNESTNESS, THAT BEFORE TALKING ABOUT TAX CUTS "WE SHOULD START PAYING OFF SOMETHING ON THIS BIG DEBT OF OURS."

HE ALSO SAID HE HOPES THIS SESSION OF CONGRESS WILL BUCKLE DOWN AND PASS A LABOR REGULATION BILL, A NEW FARM PROGRAM AND A BILL TO FINANCE THE BIG FEDERAL HIGHWAY PROGRAM. ONCE AGAIN, HE HELD OUT NO HOPE FOR A TAX CUT IN THE NEXT 18 MONTHS.

EISENHOWER LAID DOWN HIS STAND ON THESE AND MANY OTHER ISSUES AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ATTENDED BY 224 REPORTERS. HE WAS SUBJECT TO A LITTLE NEEDLING FOR HAVING DISCUSSED WORLD AND DOMESTIC AFFAIRS PRIVATELY WITH A MUCH SMALLER GROUP AT THE WHITE HOUSE MONDAY NIGHT. EISENHOWER CONFIRMED READILY THAT HE WAS THE SOURCE OF STORIES WHICH CAME OUT OF THAT DINNER GET-TOGETHER WITH WHITE HOUSE PRESS REGULARS.

"I'LL PROBABLY TRY IT AGAIN," HE ADDED CHEERFULLY.

THOSE AT THE DINNER WROTE DETAILED STORIES DESCRIBING EISENHOWER AS FEELING THAT CHANCES OF A SUMMIT MEETING OF THE GREAT WORLD POWERS HAVE DIMMED, AND THAT A TAX CUT NOW SEEMS IMPOSSIBLE IN THE YEAR AND A HALF HE HAS LEFT IN OFFICE. THE STORIES WERE NOT ATTRIBUTED

DIRECTLY TO EISENHOWER.

ON TAXES, THE PRESIDENT ADDED TODAY:

"IT WOULD LOOK TO BE THE PART OF WISDOM TO START GETTING THE DEBT DOWN A LITTLE BIT, THEREBY CREATING THE KIND OF CONFIDENCE THAT WILL MAKE A TAX CUT MORE JUSTIFIABLE."

THE PRESIDENT DIDN'T MENTION THE HEIGHT THE NATIONAL DEBT HAS NOW ATTAINED--IT IS PUSHING 290 BILLION DOLLARS.

HE DID POINT OUT THAT ONE BUDGET ITEM FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING NEXT JULY 1 WILL BE \$8,700,000,000 TO PAY INTEREST ON THE DEBT. "JUST FOR INTEREST," HE EMPHASIZED.

EISENHOWER, STANDING THROUGHOUT THE CONFERENCE, BATTED BACK REPILES TO QUESTIONS FOR HALF AN HOUR.

DESPITE INTENSE HEAT IN THE AIRLESS, TIGHTLY PACKED ROOM IN THE OLD STATE DEPARTMENT BUILDING, HE WORE A VEST AND NEVER UNBOTTONED THE COAT TO HIS GRAY SUMMER WEIGHT SUIT.

FOR THE MOST PART THE PRESIDENT WAS IN GOOD HUMOR, AND LOOKED IN GOOD HEALTH.

EISENHOWER DID HAVE AN AIR, A COUPLE OF TIMES, OF BEARING PATIENTLY WITH WHAT HE REGARDED AS SILLY QUESTIONS, AND HE SHOWED A FLASH OF REAL ANGER ONCE.

THAT ONCE WAS WHEN A REPORTER ASKED HIM ABOUT ALLEGATIONS SHE ASSCRIBED TO A BOOK (BY DREW PEARSON AND JACK ANDERSON) SAYING THAT WHEN EISENHOWER WAS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF HE TURNED DOWN THE INTER-CONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE, AND THAT THIS SET AMERICA'S DEFENSES BACK 10 YEARS.

EISENHOWER ALMOST GLARED AS HE SNAPPED BACK:

"DO YOU KNOW ANYTHING TRUTHFUL IN ANY SUCH ALLEGATIONS? I DON'T." HERE IS THE WAY EISENHOWER DISCUSSED THE CONGRESSIONAL SITUATION WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE HAD A LIST OF BILLS HE THOUGHT CONGRESS OUGHT TO PASS:

"THIS TIME I HAVEN'T GONE TO THE TROUBLE OF MAKING MY LIST... ONE OF THE VERY FIRST THINGS, AND ONE I MADE ONE OF THE FIRST ORDERS OF BUSINESS WAS TO TRY TO GET A BILL WITH THE NECESSARY MACHINERY SET UP BY US THAT WOULD CURB ALL OF THE ABUSES THAT WERE BROUGHT OUT BY THE MCCLELLAN COMMITTEE. THAT'S ONE THAT I'M QUITE SURE OF."

THE REFERENCE WAS TO THE RACKETS COMMITTEE UNDER SEN. JOHN L. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) WHICH HAS BEEN EXPLORING VARIOUS IRREGULARITIES IN THE LABOR-MANAGEMENT FIELD.

"AND THERE ARE OTHERS, OF COURSE," EISENHOWER WENT ON, "ALONG THE LINE OF GETTING THE NECESSARY REVENUE FOR ... ROAD CONSTRUCTION ... AND A DECENT FARM BILL, WHICH I THINK IS TERRIBLY IMPORTANT TO THE UNITED STATES, EVEN AT THIS LATE DATE."

IN CONGRESS, SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, COMMENTED THAT THERE WILL SURELY BE ACTION ON SOME LABOR BILL, AND "WE ARE GOING TO FACE UP TO THE ROAD SITUATION."

JOHNSON ALSO NOTED THAT "WE HAVE ALREADY PASSED TWO FARM BILLS--ONE FOR WHEAT AND ONE FOR TOBACCO--WHICH THE PRESIDENT CHOSE TO VETO."

OTHER POINTS, BRIEFLY, THAT EISENHOWER TOUCHED ON: STEEL--SECRETARY OF LABOR JAMES P. MITCHELL, IN INVESTIGATING THE STEEL STRIKE SITUATION, IS GOING TO "LOOK AT ALL OF THE FACTS THAT ARE PERTINENT TO THE DISPUTE, EVEN THOUGH THEY GO BEYOND THE FACTS OF PROFIT, OR LABOR COSTS AND ALL THE REST OF IT."

NUCLEAR WARFARE--THERE WAS A LONG QUESTION AS TO WHETHER IF WAR CAME IN EUROPE, EISENHOWER WOULD USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON "TERRITORIES OF OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES IN THE CAPTIVE COUNTRIES." EISENHOWER SAID HE DIDN'T HAVE ANY INTENTION "OF GOING OUT AND DESTROYING FRIENDS ANYWHERE."

GENEVA TALKS--EISENHOWER SAID "I HAVE LOST SOME OF MY EARLIER HOPES FOR REALLY PRODUCTIVE PROGRESS" IN THE CONFERENCE

OF BIG POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS AT GENEVA. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THE ROAD TO A SUMMIT MEETING IS STILL OPEN ON THE BASIS OF "WHAT COMES OUT OF THIS CONFERENCE."

GOP POLITICS--ASKED FOR AN ASSESSMENT OF THE QUALIFICATIONS OF GOV. NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER OF NEW YORK TO BE PRESIDENT, EISENHOWER DODGED ANY COMPARISON WITH VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON. IN SAYING HE WOULDN'T TALK ABOUT POSSIBLE CANDIDATES, HE REMARKED THAT IT "WOULDN'T OFFER MUCH TO THE CLARITY OF THE PICTURE."

NIXON TO MOSCOW--THE VICE PRESIDENT "WILL BE ABLE TO, I HOPE, TO SHOW THE TEMPER AND FEELINGS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MORE ACCURATELY PROBABLY THAN A CASUAL VISITOR...HE CAN IMPART INFORMATION BUT HE IS NOT NEGOTIATING ANYTHING."

NEGRO VOTES--EISENHOWER SAID HE HADN'T HEARD OF A NEGRO LEADER'S REMARK THAT NEGROES MIGHT HAVE TO VOTE REPUBLICAN BECAUSE OF WHAT THIS LEADER, ROY WILKINS OF THE NATIONAL ASSN. FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE, CALLED "A BIG FAT ZERO" OF ACHIEVEMENT BY THE 1959 DEMOCRATS IN CONGRESS.

EISENHOWER SAID ONCE MORE THAT PROGRESS TOWARD EQUALITY FOR ALL IN THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FIELDS REMAINS THE PURPOSE OF HIS ADMINISTRATION. HE SAID THIS CAN'T BE BROUGHT ABOUT BY LAWS ALONE, BUT REQUIRES EDUCATION, UNDERSTANDING AND "OUR OWN REGARD FOR MORAL STANDARDS."

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EISENHOWER-BERLIN

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LEFT OPEN TODAY THE QUESTION WHETHER AN ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE TO PUSH THROUGH SUPPLIES BY GROUND IF BERLIN IS BLOCKADED.

EISENHOWER WAS ASKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IF HE BELIEVES THE CITY COULD BE KEPT ALIVE WITH ITS SURFACE ROUTES BLOCKADED.

THE PRESIDENT REPLIED THAT WEST BERLIN NOW IS A PROSPEROUS, INDUSTRIALIZED CITY WHICH DRAWS MUCH RAW MATERIAL FROM EAST GERMANY. HE COMMENTED THAT WEST BERLIN IS A FINE CUSTOMER OF EAST GERMANY, NOT ONLY IN RAW MATERIALS BUT IN OTHER COMMERCE.

EISENHOWER WENT ON TO SAY THAT THIS VERY LARGE INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY IN WEST BERLIN COULD NOT POSSIBLY BE SUPPLIED BY AIR.

HE SAID IT IS POSSIBLE THERE MAY BE NO BLOCKADE OF THIS SORT OF COMMERCE.

WHEN A REPORTER ASKED EISENHOWER IF THIS MEANT BERLIN WOULD BE SUPPLIED ONLY BY AIR IF A BLOCKADE DEVELOPED, EISENHOWER REPLIED HE HAD NOT SAID THAT. THE PRESIDENT SAID YOU CAN'T DRAW THE INFERENCE THAT BERLIN WILL NOT BE SUPPLIED BY OTHER METHODS.

WE1139AED

S55

WITH WASHINGTON EISENHOWER

BERLIN, JULY 22 (AP)--WEST BERLIN'S ACTING MAYOR FRANZ AMREHN TODAY CALLED ANOTHER SOVIET BLOCKADE OF HIS CITY IMPROBABLE.

"IN SPITE OF THE APPARENT DIFFICULTIES AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, THE CURRENT POLITICAL SITUATION GIVES NO REASON FOR IMMEDIATE CONCERN," HE SAID.

AMREHN SAID HIS STATEMENT, CIRCULATED BY THE CITY GOVERNMENT

PRESS OFFICE, WAS MEANT AS A COMMENT ON REPORTED REMARKS BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THE POSSIBILITIES OF A NEW RUSSIAN BLOCKADE.

HE IS ACTING AS MAYOR DURING THE VACATION OF MAYOR WILLY BRANDT.

RA544PED

A35WX (BJT, IKE DINNER & INSERT)
(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY JERRY T. BAULCH

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)--THE HOUSE AND SENATE, VOTING IN QUICK SUCCESSION WITH LITTLE DEBATE, TODAY PASSED AND SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A COMPROMISE \$3,556,200,000 (B) FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL.

THE TOTAL IS ONLY \$353,200,000 SHORT--LESS THAN 10 PER CENT--OF THE \$3,909,400,000 EISENHOWER ASKED, DESPITE VIGOROUS EFFORTS TO SLASH IT DEEPER. BUT THAT DOESN'T MEAN THE PRESIDENT'S TROUBLES ARE OVER IN GETTING MOST OF THE MONEY HE WANTS TO HELP FRIENDLY NATIONS STEM THE TIDE OF COMMUNISM THROUGH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY BUILDUP. THE BILL MERELY SETS SPENDING CEILINGS.

A SEPARATE BILL PROVIDING THE MONEY FOR THE OVERSEAS AID IS BEFORE THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND MUST BE ACTED ON BY BOTH THE HOUSE AND SENATE. IN PAST YEARS, THE ACTUAL MONEY CONGRESS PROVIDED HAS BEEN CUT BELOW THE AUTHORIZATION TOTAL.

THE HOUSE PASSED THE AUTHORIZATION BILL FIRST, BY A 257-153 ROLL CALL VOTE. IN FAVOR OF IT WERE 182 DEMOCRATS AND 75 REPUBLICANS, WITH 86 DEMOCRATS AND 67 REPUBLICANS VOTING AGAINST IT.

THE SENATE, ACTING EVEN MORE SPEEDILY, PASSED THE BILL BY VOICE VOTE, SENDING THE MEASURE TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE FINAL AUTHORIZATION MEASURE WAS WORKED OUT IN A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE AFTER THE SENATE AND HOUSE VOTED DIFFERENT TOTALS--THE HOUSE \$3,542,600,000 AND THE SENATE \$3,543,320,000.

IN BRIEF HOUSE DEBATE, REP. ALVIN M. BENTLEY (D-MICH) SAID IT SEEMED REMARKABLE TO HIM THAT THE COMPROMISE AUTHORIZED MORE SPENDING THAN EITHER THE SENATE OR HOUSE VOTED. THIS CAME ABOUT WHEN THE CONFEREES AGREED TO TAKE THE HIGHER FIGURE OF VARIOUS INDIVIDUAL ITEMS IN ADJUSTING THE HOUSE AND SENATE VERSIONS.

THE BILL CONTAINS PROVISIONS CALLING FOR SHIFTING MILITARY AID NEXT YEAR TO THE REGULAR DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BUDGET FOR A TWO-YEAR PERIOD. IT WOULD ENABLE THE PRESIDENT TO GO DIRECTLY TO THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE FOR THIS MONEY NEXT YEAR, BYPASSING THE FOREIGN POLICY COMMITTEES.

THIS WAS AT LEAST A PARTIAL VICTORY FOR EISENHOWER, WHO HAD URGED PERMANENT AUTHORIZATIONS FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE ABROAD STARTING WITH THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, 1960.

IN THE BILL, TOO, ARE PROVISIONS FOR SPECIFIC PLANS NEXT YEAR TO END ALL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE EXCEPT LOANS. IT RETAINS A HOUSE REQUIREMENT CREATING A NEW POST OF INSPECTOR GENERAL IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO CRACK DOWN ON ANY ABUSES OR MALADMINISTRATION IN THE AID PROGRAM.

THE BIGGEST CUT BELOW EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR THE FISCAL YEAR THAT STARTED JULY 1 WAS 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY ARMS AID. THE PRESIDENT WANTED \$1,600,000,000 (B) FOR THIS AND THE BILL PROVIDES \$1,400,000,000, WITH A LIMIT OF 67 MILLION DOLLARS OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE FOR LATIN AMERICA.

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1959

A39WX

(550) IKE-DINNER
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DISCLOSED TODAY HE WAS THE SOURCE OF NEWS DISPATCHES REPORTING HIS PESSIMISM ABOUT PROSPECTS FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND HIS VIEWS ON OTHER TOPICS.

"I'LL PROBABLY TRY IT AGAIN," EISENHOWER REMARKED WITH A SMILE IN ACKNOWLEDGING HE HAD HAD A GROUP OF NEWSMEN IN FOR DINNER AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE SESSION WAS HELD MONDAY NIGHT AND THIS REPORTER WAS AMONG THOSE PRESENT.

OUT OF IT CAME DISPATCHES ATTRIBUTING WHAT EISENHOWER HAD TO SAY TO AN EXCELLENT AUTHORITY. HE HAD SPECIFIED IN ADVANCE OF THE DINNER THAT HE WAS NOT TO BE QUOTED OR NAMED AS THE SOURCE.

TODAY THE MATTER WAS BROUGHT UP AT THE PRESIDENT'S NEWS CONFERENCE BY WILLIAM MCGAFFIN OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS.

"MR. PRESIDENT," MCGAFFIN ASKED, "IS IT CORRECT THAT YOU, YOURSELF, ARE THE SOURCE OF SOME OF THE STORIES WHICH HAVE APPEARED IN THE LAST COUPLE OF DAYS ABOUT EXPRESSING YOUR VIEWS ON DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS . . . ?"

EISENHOWER OBVIOUSLY HAD BEEN ANTICIPATING SUCH A QUESTION FROM REPORTERS WHO HAD NOT BEEN INVITED. INTERRUPTING MCGAFFIN, THE PRESIDENT SHOT BACK:

"YOU MEAN DID I HAVE SOME PEOPLE AT MY HOUSE FOR DINNER FROM THE NEWSPAPER WORLD, AND I SAY YES."

MCGAFFIN WENT ON: "MR. PRESIDENT, IN VIEW OF SOME OF THE RESTRICTIVE PRACTICES THAT HAVE BEEN FOLLOWED BY YOUR ADMINISTRATION, I THINK IT'S A VERY GOOD SIGN THAT YOU, YOURSELF, HAVE DECIDED TO INCREASE THE FLOW OF INFORMATION..."

AGAIN EISENHOWER INTERRUPTED TO SAY WITH WHAT SEEMED TO BE A TINGE OF SARCASM WHICH TOUCHED OFF A ROUND OF LAUGHTER: "THANK YOU FOR THE COMMENT."

OR, AS OTHERS HEARD IT, "THANK YOU FOR THE COMPLIMENT." MCGAFFIN THEN REMARKED THERE HAD BEEN CONSIDERABLE CURIOSITY ABOUT WHAT HE TERMED "THIS NEW DEPARTURE." THE DINNER EISENHOWER GAVE WAS THE FIRST OF ITS KIND FOR NEWSMEN SINCE HE TOOK OFFICE 6 1/2 YEARS AGO. WHY, MCGAFFIN INQUIRED, HAD THE PRESIDENT DECIDED TO RESTRICT HIS AUDIENCE "TO A CHOSEN FEW, AND WHY DID YOU NOT LET THE CORRESPONDENTS REFER TO YOU DIRECTLY AS THE SOURCE OF THE STORIES?"

"WELL," EISENHOWER REPLIED, "THIS WAS AN EXPERIMENT, FOR ONE THING.

"SECONDLY, I WANTED TO SHOW A COURTESY TO A NUMBER OF THE PEOPLE THAT HAVE BEEN WITH ME VERY CLOSELY, AND I AM REFERRING NOW TO THE MEN WHO HAVE COVERED THE WHITE HOUSE, COVERED ME WHEREVER I HAVE GONE, DAY IN, DAY OUT, WHEN THEY GO ON GOOD TRIPS, BAD TRIPS, OR ANYTHING ELSE. "AND I HAVE FELT TOWARD THESE PEOPLE A PECULIAR FEELING OF CLOSENESS, AND I WANTED TO SHOW THEM A COURTESY.

"NATURALLY, I KNEW THAT IF I DID THEY WERE GOING TO TALK ABOUT MATTERS OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND I MERELY SAID THERE WOULD BE NO QUOTES.

"NOW, AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED, THAT WAS AN EXPERIMENT, AND I AM LOOKING AT IT NOW. THE STORIES, I WILL SAY, ARE MORE DETAILED THAN I EVER ANTICIPATED THEY WOULD BE.

THE PRESIDENT DIDN'T ELABORATE ON THAT. THE NEWSMEN WHO WENT TO THE DINNER WERE FREE TO REPORT WHAT HE SAID SO LONG AS THEY DID NOT NAME HIM AS THE SOURCE OR QUOTE HIM DIRECTLY.

EISENHOWER LEFT SOME DOUBT AS TO WHETHER HE IS COMPLETELY SOLD ON THE MONDAY NIGHT PROCEDURE.

"I AM NOT SO CERTAIN THAT IT IS POSSIBLY A GOOD PRACTICE," HE SAID, "BUT I'LL PROBABLY TRY IT AGAIN."

AFTER EISENHOWER IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS THE SOURCE OF NEWS DISPATCHES, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY WAS ASKED WHETHER THE

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PRESIDENT HAS DEFINITELY SCHEDULED ANY MORE SUCH GET-TOGETHERS WITH NEWSMEN.

HAGERTY REPLIED THE PRESIDENT OBVIOUSLY HAD DISCLOSED ALL HE CARED TO ABOUT THE MATTER.

"THERE IS NOTHING MORE THAN CAN BE SAID--ABSOLUTELY NOTHING," SAID HAGERTY.

LATER IN THE DAY MCGAFFIN ASKED FOR THE NAMES OF REPORTERS WHO WERE AT THE DINNER AND HAGERTY REFUSED TO PROVIDE THEM.

MCGAFFIN ALSO INQUIRED WHETHER HAGERTY COULD "SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THE DINNER SCHEDULED FOR NEXT MONDAY NIGHT." THE PRESS SECRETARY REFUSED TO CONFIRM THAT THERE WOULD BE ANOTHER DINNER AT THAT TIME.

EG&CZ642PED

A65WX

HARRIMAN (440)

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, SAID TODAY "ANYONE IN AMERICA WHO THINKS WE ARE GOING TO HAVE A RELAXATION OF TENSIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IS MISTAKEN."

HARRIMAN RECENTLY VISITED RUSSIA AND INTERVIEWED PREMIER NIKITA KRUSHCHEV. HE SPOKE TODAY TO THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB.

"THE SOVIET UNION'S EIGHT MILLION COMMUNISTS WHO RULE THE COUNTRY ARE OUT TO DESTROY EVERYTHING WE BELIEVE IN," HE SAID.

HE ADDED THAT "IF THERE IS AN ACHILLES HEEL OR WEAK SPOT THAT I SAW IN THE SOVIET UNION IT IS THAT THERE ARE SIGNS OF THE BEGINNINGS OF SOME RELAXATION WITHIN THE COUNTRY--I DON'T LIKE TO CALL IT FREEDOM BUT IT RESEMBLES IT SOMEWHAT. AND FREEDOM DEMANDS FREEDOM AND THERE HAS BEEN NO COMPLETE CRUSHING OF THE INDIVIDUAL SPIRIT AMONG THE SOVIET PEOPLE."

HARRIMAN SAID HE DOUBTS KRUSHCHEV WOULD LAUNCH ANY ALL-OUT WAR ON THE UNITED STATES "BECAUSE HE KNOWS THE RISK IS TOO GREAT."

ASKED ABOUT KRUSHCHEV'S HEALTH, HARRIMAN SAID "STROLLING WITH HIM IN A GARDEN OR WOODS ONE DAY HE WALKED UPHILL AS FAST AS I COULD AN I AM A FAST WALKER. THAT NIGHT AT DINNER HE ATE EVERYTHING BUT SEEMED TO GO LIGHT ON BUTTER. I SAW NOTHING TO INDICATE HIS HEALTH IS NOT GOOD. HE MAY BE GETTING A LITTLE PLUMP AS SOME OF YOU ARE HERE AND MAYBE HIS DOCTOR HAS TOLD HIM TO EASE UP ON FATS."

DISCUSSING WHAT HE CALLED MYTHS ABOUT RUSSIA, HARRIMAN SAID, AMONG OTHER THINGS:

"RUSSIA TODAY IS NOT A COUNTRY RULED BY RUSSIANS FOR RUSSIA. IT IS BEING RULED BY THE KREMLIN AS A BASE FOR COMMUNIST EXPANSION."

"THERE IS NO FIGHTING OR ROW BETWEEN PEIPING AND MOSCOW. THEY NEED EACH OTHER."

"THERE ARE NO BASIC DISSATISFACTIONS AMONG THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AS A WHOLE WITH THE REGIME. THERE ARE A LOT OF GRIPES AMONG THE PEOPLE BUT NO MOVEMENT AGAINST THE COUNTRY'S RULERS."

HARRIMAN TOLD THE NEWSMEN IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION THAT HE IS UTTERLY CONVINCED THAT VICE PRESIDENT NIXON WILL BE THE NEXT REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT."

"HE THOROUGHLY REPRESENTS THE REPUBLICAN POINT OF VIEW," SAID HARRIMAN, A DEMOCRATIC FORMER NEW YORK GOVERNOR.

HARRIMAN SAID KRUSHCHEV ASKED HIM WHO HE BELIEVED WILL BE THE NEXT PRESIDENT AND HARRIMAN REPLIED HE WILL BE A DEMOCRAT.

WHEN KRUSHCHEV ASKED WHO THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE WILL BE, HARRIMAN SAID HE TOLD THE SOVIET PREMIER TO TAKE FIVE NAMES, PUT THEM IN A HAT AND PICK ONE. THOSE FIVE NAMES, OF COURSE, "I DON'T HAVE TO TELL YOU ARE FOUR SENATORS AND ADLAI."

HE WAS REFERRING TO SENS. JOHN F. KENNEDY OF MASSACHUSETTS, HUBERT H. HUMPHREY OF MINNESOTA, LYNDON JOHNSON OF TEXAS AND STUART SYMINGTON OF MISSOURI TOGETHER WITH ADLAI STEVENSON, THE 1952 AND 1956 DEMOCRATIC STANDARD BEARER.

EG636PED

A134WX

(160) NUCLEAR-WEATHER

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-THE HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN THE PACIFIC LAST AUGUST MAY YIELD UNEXPECTED AID TO WEATHERMEN AND OCEANOGRAPHERS, A TOP ATOMIC SCIENTIST SAID TODAY.

DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY, FORMERLY A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID THE HELP MAY COME FROM A SAFE KIND OF FALLOUT CALLED "TRITIUM DRIP." THIS IS EXPECTED TO FALL FROM THE STRATOSPHERE IN UNUSUAL QUANTITIES AS A RESULT OF THE SHOTS OVER JOHNSON ISLAND.

THIS TATTLE-TALE TRITIUM, BROUGHT DOWN IN RAIN, LIBBY SAID, IS LIKELY TO YIELD NEW CLUES ON HOW THE MOISTURE OF THE TOP PART OF THE WORLD'S ATMOSPHERE MIXES WITH THE LOWER STRATOSPHERE, WITH THE TROPOSPHERE--THE LOWER PART OF THE ATMOSPHERE--AND WITH THE WATERS OF THE LANDS AND THE OCEANS.

"THIS MAY PROVE," HE SAID IN AN ARTICLE WRITTEN FOR THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, "TO BE AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO METEOROLOGY AND GEOPHYSICS IF IT DEVELOPS AS EXPECTED." LIBBY IS NOW ON THE STAFF OF THE CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON.

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A69WX

(100) WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND AUSTRIA SIGNED A 10-YEAR PACT TODAY FOR EXPANDED U.S. AID IN THE PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE NEW AGREEMENT, SUPERCEDING AN ACCORD DATED JUNE 8, 1956, DIFFERS FROM THE MILITARY ATOMIC AID PACTS RECENTLY CONCLUDED WITH SEVEN NATO COUNTRIES. THIS IS STRICTLY CIVILIAN. AUSTRIA IS NOT A MEMBER OF NATO.

THE NEW AGREEMENT RAISES THE AMOUNT OF SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIALS WHICH MAY BE SENT TO AUSTRIA FOR RESEARCH AND, IN GENERAL, ENLARGES THE AREAS OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IN PEACEFUL ATOMIC ENERGY USES.

A133WX

C2653PED

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-AMERICANS CONTRIBUTED \$7,909,230 TO THE CARE (CALL CAPS) OVERSEAS AID PROGRAMS IN THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR RICHARD W. REUTER REPORTED TODAY.

HE TOLD DIRECTORS OF THE ORGANIZATION AT THEIR ANNUAL MEETING HERE THAT THE FIGURE REPRESENTED A 20 PER CENT INCREASE OVER DONATIONS IN THE PREVIOUS YEAR.

RZ1047PED

A173WX

(120) VETS INSURANCE

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (A)-ABOUT 85,000 VETERANS ARE GOING TO SPLIT A SPECIAL FOUR MILLION DOLLAR INSURANCE DIVIDEND. THE PAYMENTS, STARTING THIS MONTH, WILL AVERAGE ABOUT \$50 EACH.

THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION, ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, SAID THE PAYMENTS WILL GO TO HOLDERS OF NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE POLICIES WHICH HAD A \$5 TOTAL DISABILITY INCOME PROVISION IN FORCE DEC. 31, 1958. THOSE WHOSE POLICIES WERE IN A STATE OF LAPSE DURING DECEMBER WILL RECEIVE THE DIVIDEND ONLY IF THEIR POLICIES WERE REINSTATED BEFORE JUNE 1, 1959.

THE AMOUNT OF THE INDIVIDUAL DIVIDEND WILL DEPEND ON THE AGE GROUP, PLAN AND NUMBER OF MONTHS THE INSURANCE WAS IN FORCE, VA SAID.

EXCLUDED ARE THOSE VETERANS WHO WERE ISSUED TOTAL DISABILITY RIDERS PRIOR TO JAN. 1, 1950 UNDER WAIVER OF GOOD HEALTH REQUIREMENTS DUE TO SERVICE-INURRED DISABILITY.

THE RIDER PROVIDES THE INSURED VETERAN A MONTHLY INCOME OF \$5 PER MONTH FOR EACH \$1,000 OF INSURANCE IN THE EVENT HE BECOMES TOTALLY DISABLED. HE PAYS AN EXTRA PREMIUM FOR THIS PROTECTION.

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A200WX (CARNEY)

(550) RETIRED OFFICERS

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, RETIRED AFTER HEADING THE NAVY, TESTIFIED TODAY PRIVATE INDUSTRY PAYS HIM NEARLY \$50,000 A YEAR, MAINLY FOR CONSULTANT AND MEETING-PRESIDING POSTS.

BUT THE FORMER CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS SAID "IT IS ALMOST PHYSICALLY IMPOSSIBLE" FOR ANY ONE RETIRED OFFICER TO HAVE ANY APPRECIABLE INFLUENCE ON A BUYING DECISION BY HIS OLD SERVICE, SO COMPLICATED IS THE PURCHASING PROCESS. *consulting and presiding at meetings*.

"YOU WOULD HAVE TO HAVE THEM SPACED 10 FEET APART ALL ALONG THE LINE TO MAKE SURE ALL THE INFLUENCE POINTS ARE COVERED," CARNEY TOLD A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING ALLEGED PRESSURE AND INFLUENCE ON WEAPONS BUYING.

CARNEY LISTED THESE CIVILIAN JOBS:

1. CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE BATH IRON WORKS, A SHIPBUILDING FIRM WHICH, HE SAID, DOES ABOUT 98 PER CENT OF ITS BUSINESS WITH THE GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HE WAS PAID \$25,000 A YEAR BY BATH AND HAD NEVER BEEN ASSIGNED ANY DUTIES BEYOND PRESIDING AT THE SIX BOARD MEETINGS A YEAR.

BUT CARNEY SAID HE PUT IN CONSIDERABLE TIME PREPARING FOR THE MEETINGS, ACQUAINTING HIMSELF WITH COMPANY AFFAIRS AND PREPARING SUBJECTS TO BRING UP FOR DISCUSSION.

2. CONSULTANT AND A DIRECTOR OF FAIRCHILD AIRCRAFT AND ENGINE CORP. AT \$12,000 A YEAR PLUS \$200 FOR EACH DIRECTORS' MEETING ATTENDED. HIS PRINCIPAL DUTIES, HE SAID, WERE RECOMMENDATIONS TO MANAGEMENT ON ORGANIZATION, PROCEDURES AND "AREAS WHERE THE COMPANY MIGHT PROFITABLY MAKE A CONTRIBUTION."

3. CONSULTANT TO THE MANAGEMENT OF WESTINGHOUSE CORP. AT \$7,500 A YEAR.

4. A DIRECTOR OF NATIONWIDE SECURITIES CORP., A MUTUAL FUND WHICH DOES NO GOVERNMENT BUSINESS, AT \$3,000 A YEAR.

5. ASSOCIATE IN AN UNNAMED PUBLIC RELATIONS AND PLANNING GROUP IN NEW YORK, WHICH PAYS NO SALARY BUT PROVIDES A SECRETARY.

IN ADDITION TO THESE CIVILIAN EARNINGS, CARNEY SAID, HE RECEIVES \$12,888 A YEAR NAVY RETIREMENT PAY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARD ALSO FROM ANOTHER LEVEL OF RETIRED OFFICERS--A COMMANDER AND A LIEUTENANT COMMANDER WHOSE RETIRED PAY WAS DOCKED BECAUSE THEY WERE EMPLOYED BY BEER DISTRIBUTORS TO PROMOTE THEIR PRODUCTS THROUGH GOOD-WILL EFFORTS IN CONNECTION WITH NAVY PARTIES. THIS WAS HELD TO VIOLATE THE LIFETIME NAVY BAN ON ITS OFFICERS DRAWING RETIRED PAY WHILE SELLING "NAVAL SUPPLIES OR WATER MATERIEL" TO THE SERVICE.

BOTH MEN, CMDR. HENRY PORTER AND LT. CMDR. RONALD ANTHONY, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THEY DID NOT CONSIDER THEIR ACTIVITIES TO BE SELLING, DID NOT THEMSELVES TAKE ANY ORDERS FOR BEER, DEALT ONLY WITH OFFICERS' AND ENLISTED MEN'S GROUPS WHICH WERE SPENDING THEIR OWN WELFARE FUNDS, NOT NAVAL APPROPRIATIONS, AND THAT THEY HAD NOT BEEN FULLY INFORMED OF THE LAW WHEN THEY RETIRED.

PORTER SAID "I BELIEVE" HIS TOTAL DEDUCTION WOULD AMOUNT TO THREE MONTHS RETIRED PAY, REPRESENTING THE PERIOD WHICH THE NAVY CONSIDERED WAS COVERED BY SALES ACTIVITY. HE SAID THE NAVY WAS TAKING THE REFUND AT \$120 A MONTH.

ANTHONY SAID HE WAS LOSING ABOUT \$110 A MONTH.

BOTH SAID THEY WERE NO LONGER DEALING WITH NAVY GROUPS. REP. PORTER HARDY (D-VA), WHO REPRESENTS THE DISTRICT AROUND NORFOLK WHERE THE RETIRED OFFICERS WORKED, REMARKED, "I HAVE TROUBLE UNDERSTANDING WHY THIS ACTIVITY WAS SELLING--ANY MORE THAN WHAT THE PRESIDENT OF A CORPORATION DOES."

CARNEY TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE THINKS THE RULES ABOUT ACTIVITIES OF RETIRED OFFICERS, WHICH NOW VARY FROM SERVICE TO SERVICE, SHOULD BE MADE UNIFORM. HE SUGGESTED "A PROHIBITED PERIOD, AS TO DIRECT SELLING, OF TWO OR THREE YEARS" BUT NO RESTRICTIONS ON OTHER KINDS OF EMPLOYMENT, SUCH AS FOR PLANNING, ADMINISTRATION OR CONSULTATION.

"CLEAR GUIDANCE TO RETIRED OFFICERS, SOMETHING IN THE NATURE OF A CODE OF ETHICS, MIGHT BE BETTER THAN RESTRICTIVE LEGISLATION," HE SAID. AS FOR HIMSELF, CARNEY SAID HE CONSIDERED HE WAS NEVER SUBJECTED TO ANY BUYING PRESSURE OR INFLUENCES WHILE IN THE SERVICE. HE SAID SINCE HIS RETIREMENT AND PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT, HE HAD DONE NO EXPENSE ACCOUNT ENTERTAINING AND IN FACT HAD HAD NO PARTIES AT ALL FOR THE PURPOSE OF INTRODUCING COMPANY PERSONNEL TO SERVICE OFFICIALS.

THE ADMIRAL IS THE SECOND HIGH RANKING OFFICER TO BE CALLED BY THE COMMITTEE IN ITS STUDY OF POSSIBLE INFLUENCE AND PRESSURES ON ARMED SERVICES WEAPONS BUYING.

GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE BULOVA WATCH CO., TOLD THE INVESTIGATORS YESTERDAY HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH SELLING TO THE GOVERNMENT. BUT BRADLEY, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID HE THINKS LEGISLATION, POSSIBLY CALLING FOR A WAITING PERIOD AFTER RETIREMENT, IS IN ORDER TO PREVENT ANY ABUSES IN THE EMPLOYMENT OF FORMER OFFICERS.

TWO OTHER RETIRED NAVAL OFFICERS, CMDR HENRY PORTER AND LT. CMDR. RONALD ANTHONY, WERE CALLED AS WITNESSES TODAY. COMMITTEE AIDES SAID THEY WERE TO BE QUESTIONED ABOUT A CASE WHICH RESULTED IN A RULING THAT NAVAL OFFICERS MAY NOT ACCEPT RETIRED PAY WHILE THEY ARE SELLING BEER TO A NAVAL OFFICERS' CLUB, EVEN THOUGH THE BEER IS NOT BEING PAID FOR BY APPROPRIATED GOVERNMENT FUNDS. THE CASE ORIGINATED IN NORFOLK, VA.

THE NAVY HAS A LIFETIME BAN AGAINST FORMER OFFICERS SELLING TO THE SERVICE WHILE THEY ACCEPT RETIRED PAY. THE OTHER SERVICES HAVE LESS STRINGENT REGULATIONS IN THIS REGARD. THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS INDICATED IT WILL RECOMMEND THAT UNIFORM REGULATIONS BE ADOPTED FOR ALL SERVICES.

GG4AED

A6WX

(150) VIET NAM

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) ANNOUNCED PLANS TODAY FOR AN INQUIRY BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE INTO CHARGES OF MALADMINISTRATION OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IN VIET NAM.

AT THE SAME TIME HE MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM DIRECTOR JAMES W. RIDDLERBERGER OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION SAYING THE BIG FOREIGN AID AGENCY WELCOMES A FULL INQUIRY.

THE CHARGES ARE CONTAINED IN A SERIES OF ARTICLES BY ALBERT M. COLEGROVE, A REPORTER FOR THE SCRIPPS-HOWARD NEWSPAPERS.

FULBRIGHT ANNOUNCED THAT ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ICA TO MEET WITH HIS COMMITTEE IN A PUBLIC SESSION NEXT WEEK TO DISCUSS THE ALLEGATIONS.

"MR. COLEGROVE HAS ALSO BEEN INVITED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TO HEAR THE ICA REPRESENTATIVE COMMENT ON HIS ARTICLES AND TO SUPPLY THE COMMITTEE WITH FURTHER INFORMATION REGARDING THE BACKGROUND OF THOSE ARTICLES," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

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B53WX Q

(390) NY (ATN APW)

ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-SENS. PAUL DOUGLAS (D-ILL) AND JACOB K. JAVITS (R-NY) CHALLENGED RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY TO CONSENT TO FREE ELECTIONS IN RED SATELLITE NATIONS.

THE DARE WAS STRONGLY SECONDED IN A SPEECH BY STEFAN KORBONSKI, CHAIRMAN OF THE ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS.

THE STATEMENTS CAME AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH THE TWO SENATORS WERE PRESENTED SCROLLS COMMEMORATING THEIR PART IN GETTING CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL FOR A RESOLUTION DECLARING THE THIRD WEEK OF JULY EACH YEAR TO BE "CAPTIVE NATIONS WEEK."

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DOUGLAS SAID THAT KHRUSHCHEV SCOFFED AT THE RESOLUTION AND THE ACCOMPANYING PRAYER CAMPAIGN NOW BEING CONDUCTED IN U. S. CHURCHES, TEMPLES AND SYNAGOGUES, AND ADDED:

"THE FACT THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS MOVED TO REPLY SO PROMPTLY AND SO ANGRILY IS THE BEST POSSIBLE PROOF THAT, IN THUS ASSURING THE CAPTIVE PEOPLES THAT WE WILL CONTINUE TO WORK BY ALL PEACEFUL MEANS FOR THEIR ULTIMATE LIBERATION, WE HAVE TOUCHED ON KHRUSHCHEV'S SOREST AND MOST VULNERABLE SPOT."

HE QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS HAVING TOLD NEWSMEN IN WARSAW YESTERDAY THAT "THE ONLY ENSLAVED PEOPLES ARE IN THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES," AND CALLED THE STATEMENT "AS PREPOSTEROUS AS IT SOUNDS."

DOUGLAS CONTINUED:

"IF THE PEOPLES IN THE SATELLITE NATIONS ARE TRULY FREE, AS KHRUSHCHEV CLAIMS, WHY DOES HE NOT CONSENT TO PROVE HIS POINT BY ARRANGING FOR FREE ELECTIONS IN ALL OF THE CAPTIVE COUNTRIES, UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS?"

DOUGLAS SAID THAT NEITHER HE NOR JAVITS WANTED TO "PROVOKE ANY PREMATURE AND FRUITLESS REVOLUTION IN THOSE COUNTRIES," AND THAT THE LIBERATION MUST COME PEACEFULLY.

KORBONSKI CALLED ESTABLISHMENT OF CAPTIVE NATIONS WEEK "AN ACT OF HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE TO THE SILENCED PEOPLES OF ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ESTONIA, HUNGARY, LATVIA, LITHUANIA, POLAND AND ROMANIA FOR WHOM WE ARE THE SPOKESMEN IN THE FREE WORLD."

HE SUGGESTED THAT A PERSISTENT CALL FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM EASTERN EUROPE, FOLLOWED BY FREE ELECTIONS, WOULD BE "THE MOST EFFECTIVE WESTERN ANSWER TO THE SOVIET CHALLENGE BOTH ON BERLIN AND IN THE UNDERDEVELOPED AND NON-SELF-GOVERNING NATIONS."

"WE ARE, OF COURSE, UNDER NO ILLUSION THAT SUCH ACTION WOULD BRING IMMEDIATE, PRACTICAL RESULTS," HE ADDED. "WE BELIEVE, HOWEVER, THAT PRESSURES OUR PEOPLES ARE CONSTANTLY EXERTING FROM WITHIN REPRESENT A MOST POWERFUL COMBINATION THAT MAY WEAR DOWN EVEN THE MOST STUBBORN ADVERSARY."

KORBONSKI WAS A CIVILIAN RESISTANCE LEADER IN POLAND DURING WORLD WAR II.

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B94

(250)

NEW YORK, JULY 22 (AP)-THREE OF NINE GOVERNORS WHO CONFERRED WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN RUSSIA SAID UPON THEIR RETURN TODAY THEY BELIEVED THE SOVIET IS KEEN FOR STEPPED-UP TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

GOV. GEORGE B. CLYDE OF UTAH, A REPUBLICAN SAID "TRADE AND COMMUNICATIONS SEEM TO BE THE KEY TO THE WHOLE THING. THERE IS GOING TO BE A TRADE WAR AND NOT A SHOOTING WAR."

GOV. JOHN E. DAVIS OF NORTH DAKOTA, ALSO A REPUBLICAN, SAID HE BELIEVED KHRUSHCHEV WOULD "PRESS THE COLD WAR, PARTICULARLY AS ECONOMIC WARFARE."

DAVIS SAID THE RUSSIAN LEADER "IS SOLD ON COMMUNISM. HE THINKS IT WILL OVERTAKE ALL COUNTRIES, AND THAT THIS IS INEVITABLE."

GOV. STEPHEN L. R. McNICHOLS OF COLORADO, A DEMOCRAT, SAID THAT WHILE THE RUSSIANS TRIED TO INDICATE THAT INCREASED TRADE WAS NOT A BIG THING ON THEIR MINDS, "THEY KEEP HARPING ON IT, AND I THINK IT IS THE MOST IMPORTANT THING TO THEM ANYWAY."

NICHOLS ADDED THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S "ATTITUDE SEEMED TO BE THAT HE WANTED TO DEVELOP TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES. HE SEEMED TO FEEL THAT POLITICAL QUESTIONS COULD BE SETTLED LATER. MEANWHILE, WE COULD GO ON AND TRADE."

THE THREE GOVERNORS ARRIVED ON AN AIR FRANCE PLANE FROM PARIS.
DAVIS AND McNICHOLS CONTINUED TO WASHINGTON.

DAVIS SAID HE WILL TAKE UP IN WASHINGTON THE QUESTION OF A RECLAMATION PROJECT IN HIS STATE. IT INVOLVES THE DIVERSION OF WATER FROM THE MISSOURI RIVER.

CLYDE DEPARTED FOR SALT LAKE CITY AND WAS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE THERE AT 3:40 P.M. (SALT LAKE CITY TIME).
THE GOVERNORS WILL MAKE A REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON JULY 31.

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G. F. L.C., 1959
JULY 22